**Forests** Saved ¥¥ Page 3

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 25, 1979 • TISHRI 4, 5740 • ZIL-KI'ADAH 3, 1399 • VOL. XLIX, No. 14728

# Jackson: Automatic U.S. support of Israel coming to an end

By ABRAHAM RABINOVICH Jerusalem Post Reporter

American black leader Rev. Jesse Jackson warned Israelis vesterday that something new and fateful was blowing in the wind - an end to automatic American support of this

Arriving in Israel at the start of a controversial Middle East tour, Jackson said that the U.S. could not stand up to the economic weight of the Arab OPEC countries. He indicated clearly that the black community intended to pressure Washington to adopt a more "balanced" role in the Middle East.

The civil rights activist expressed resentment at the refusal of Prime Minister Menahem Begin and Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan to receive him and his party. He said he found it both personally insulting and demeaning to the black com-

Jackson spelled out his views at an unisual confrontation, arranged by Jerusalem Mayor Teddy Kollek, in the city council chambers. Jackson and his party met there with a small group of Israelis, mostly academics. The mayor had agreed to meet

Revaluation

mark okayed

By SHLOMO MAOZ

Post Economic Reporter

The eight member countries of the European Monetary system yester-

revalue upwards in relation to the

other seven currencies, but despite

the decision, the mark did not move

upwards and its rate remained un-

The Danish krone was slightly

devalued, because of its known weakness compared to the other

currencies. It was allowed to fall b

In Israel there were expectations

of a dramatic increase in the value of

the German currency. In fact, it fell

the German currency, in fact, it fell slightly by two agorot, while the dollar continued to rise, going up yesterday by two agorot.

Gold, which last week resulted new heights in franch fracting, was also affected by high demand, rising by \$2.50 to \$378.50 in London and Zurich.

Sources at the Bank of Israel said

(Continued on page 6, Col. 6)

Agreement seen at

Rhodesia meeting

LONDON. — The Rhodesian peace

conference yesterday appeared ready for an all-party agreement on a constitution for a legally independent, black-ruled Zimbabwe.

A major concession by the

Patriotic Front guerrilla alliance made the breakthrough when it

agreed yesterday to a white bloc in a

new parliament beyond all proportion to the minority's share of the

On Friday, the Salisbury delega-

tion agreed to drop its demand for a

white parliamentary veto and con-tinued minority control of the levers

of state built into its present constitu-

The guerrillas, led by Joshua

Nkomo and Robert Mugabe, and

their foes in Salisbury have now

accepted the key provisions of a

British draft constitution that insists

that the territory's 230,000 embattled

whites must be given special con-

Bank Leumi dispute

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Bank Leumi's

management and workers'

representatives met late into the

night last night in an attempt to find

a settlement of the labour dispute which closed the bank in a one-day

nationwide warning strike yester-

day.

The workers are demanding a 100

per cent wage increase. Manage-

ment is believed to be offering only

With the exception of bank head-

The workers were threatening to

close down many of the bank's

branches between Netanya and

Ashkelon, with the exception of Tel

Aviv branches, today if considerable

progress was not made in last night's

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bank were closed yesterday.

population.

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per cent against the mark.

and Agencies

of German

with Jackson despite the government's snubbing of the visit. At Kollek's suggestion, Jackson agreed to visit victims of last week's terrorist bombing in downtown Jerusalem at Hadassah University Hospital last night.

It was a powerful sermon the articulate black leader preached in Jerusalem.

The U.S., he said, was "utterly dependent" on OPEC and could be put into an irreversible economic talispin by Arab economic action. Its basic economic interests were being gravely endangered by its commit-ment to Israel. Washington was being gagged by a "no-talk" policy towards the PLO at Israel's insistence. "America can't say all that's on its mind," Jackson said. There was a link between the PLO

Asked by one of the Israeli participants why he was undertaking his mission at this time, Jackson said:

and oil deliveries to the U.S., he add-

"Winter is coming." If there was a war in the Middle East involving the U.S., he said, blacks would die. If there was a cold war, they would starve and freeze.

We have a legal and moral right to

be here," he said. Perhaps the most telling insight into the mission's purpose was the final reason given by Jackson as to its timing — a reference to the resignation of Andrew Young as ambassador to the UN after Israel had formally objected to his secret meeting with a PLO representative. Jackson said that Israel had 'overreacted" and that an outstanding leader had been unnecessarily

Meron Benvenisti, a former depumayor of Jerusalem, suggested that by attempting to pressure Israel into talking to the PLO in the face of an almost total hational consensus against such talks, Jackson was being counterproductive. At issue, he said, was not a moral question but a struggle between two national liberation movements "who will have to sweat It out somehow." The only chance for peace, said Benvenisti, was the current peace process which was going "step by

Said Benvenisti: "Why is it crucial at this stage to bring in the most



U.S. civil rights leader Jesse Jackson shakes hands with Jerusalem Mayor Teddy Kollek yesterday at City Hall.

# J'lem officialdom shaken by mishandling of Jackson trip

Post Diplomatic Reporter

The Jesse Jackson episode was described to The Jerusalem Post by a senior official privately yesterday "one of the more Kafkaesque episodes in Israel's diplomatic

calendar '' Jerusalem officials, who understood last week that Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan wanted Jackson treated as though he did not exist, learnt suddenly from news agency reports of Dayan's interview with ABC's Barbara Walters, that he favoured extending "logistic aid" to

Jackson and his party. However, as it turned out yesterday, Jackson had no need of such logistic aid, since his travel agent and his public relations staff had verything fixed up except for trivial

The Post's enquiries among senior officials in Jerusalem threw light on the bizarre way the Jackson visit had been handled from the outset. Israel's ambassador in Washington, Ephraim Evron, cabled

Jackson was planning to visit Israel now. Evron said that Jackson would like to meet with Premier Menahem Begin, and perhaps some of his senior colleagues too.

Evron recommended in the strongest terms that Jackson be given red carpet treatment with all the trimmings. Evron wrote that the black leader should be given interviews as he requested, and that a very senior official in the Foreign Ministry, in Dayan's personal confidence, should be assigned to coordinate the schedule of the visit, to ensure that Jackson saw and heard what Israel believed he should see

and hear. At least three of Begin's senior staff who can enter his room at will urged that the Jackson visit be planned along the lines suggested by Evron. Top officials in the Foreign Ministry, integrally involved in the North American scene, thought

such action. But his appeal was

overruled. He also claimed that it

was only the council of the Lands Ad-

ministration that could decide on

the future of state lands. But to this

charge, the cabinet's secretary,

Arye Naor, later pointed out that the

government was in the majority in

Industry, Trade and Tourism

Minister Gideon Patt charged that

Sharon had no right to object to the

decisions of the Ministerial

Economic Committee, of which he is

the council.

Dayan, however, after a conversa-(Centinued on page 2, cel. 5) the U.S. would then establish relations with the PLO - but not 'As far as we are concerned '

that is to say to assassinate a nant the number one objective, the destruction of Israel, I don't think we should have any contact with them even if your people (the U.S. government) will have contacts with them once they do recognize resolu-

policies toward recognizing the PLO. What was potentially significant in

- Israeli contacts with the PLO.

# Israel to hand over about 10% of Sinai at ceremony today

By HIRSH GOODMAN Post Military Correspondent

Israel will return Area III of the Sinai this morning to Egypt as stipulated in the peace agreement between the two countries. Tat-Aluf Doy Sion, head of the Israeli representatives on the joint military delegation, will hand over the 6,400 sq.km. area to his Egyptian counterpart, Brigadier-General Safery-Eddin Abu Shnab, at a short ceremony on the Atur-Abu Rodels road this morning.

The area being handed over, which

constitutes about 10 per cent of the total area of Sinai, includes the strategically important Firan Pass and has about 3,000 Beduin in-

The area is in the south-central part of the peninsula.

It also includes a large Israeli-constructed centre for the Beduin at Firan with a school for 120 children, a commercial centre, an experimental farm and about seven wells. There are also small clinics and schools at various sites in the region.

The next area to be given up by Israel will include Santa Katerina in November, several months before the planned date. This is a gesture to Egyptian President Anwar Sadat made by Premier Menahem Begin.

Tomorrow the Bin Banat monastery, restored by nuns from the Greek Orthodox Church and attached to Santa Katerina, will be returned to Egypt. It is not yet clear whether the six nuns there will be allowed freedom of movement during the interim separation from San-

### Dayan, Vance meet after air clash

# U.S. fears Lebanon cease-fire collapse

Jerusalem Post Corresponden WASHINGTON. — U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance and Israel Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan are scheduled to meet today amid growing U.S. fears that the latest Israeli-Syrian dogfight over Lebanon could spark a new round of all-out hostilities there.

Vance, who had asked to meet with Dayan before the dogfight occurred, wants to have an in depth "and heart-to-heart" discussion on Lebanon, according to well-placed U.S. officials, Assistant Secretary of State Harold Saunders and Israeli Ambassador Ephraim Evron are also expected to participate in the meeting, which will take place at the U.S. mission to the UN.

U.S. officials yesterday said that Vance will be exploring in New York the possibility of a new U.S. initiative in Lebanon designed to replace most of the Syrian-dominated Arab peacekeeping force there, with an expanded UNIFIL presence.

Yesterday U.S. officials cautioned, however, that implementation of such a proposal would be difficult and that there is no immediate possibility of achieving it. Vance discussed the proposal, according to U.S. officials, with UN Secretary-General Waldheim yesterday.

Both Dayan and Vance are in New York for the opening session of the UN General Assembly. They are also meeting with other visiting foreign ministers and heads of government. Vance addressed the

Yesterday's air battle came just before Vance's speech. Departing from the prepared text, the secretary said: "There is a cease-fire in Southern Lebanon, the fragili-

ty of which is underscored by the events of today. We need not only a cease-fire but a broader truce." State Department spokesman Hodding Carter, in New York with the secretary, called news of the doglight "disturbing." At a news

briefing in Washington, Deputy Spokesman Thomas Reston said the U.S. was still receiving additional in-formation on the battle and refused to make a substantive comment. The U.S. and Israel have had a

long running feud over Lebanon, Washington rejecting Israel's policy of pre-emptive strikes against Palestinian targets there. Until the latest incident, the Americans had been pleased by the three-week lull in fighting, although they conceded that the cease-fire was very fragile.

Last week, Dayan was in

Washington for talks with Vance and Egyptian Defence Minister Kamel Hassan Ali on a Sinai peace-keeping force. But Davan and Vance did not have a chance to discuss Lebanon, as the secretary had hoped. As a result, sources here said, Vance made it clear that they would meet in New York this week and review the questions involved. Earlier this month, visiting

Defence Minister Ezer Weizman had (Continued on page 2, col. 6)

# Dayan hints at possible terms for PLO contacts

By WOLF BLITZER Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. — Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan yesterday did not categorically reject the possibility of Israel's dealing with the Palestine Liberation Organization, if the PLO accepted UN Security Council resolution 242, renounced the use of terrorism and modified its covenant. which calls for Israel's destruction.

Dayan, interviewed on NBC's 'Today'' show, did not specifically say that under such circumstances Israel would deal with the PLO, but that was clearly the impression he

His remarks indicated to some observers a possible softening of the Israeli position toward the PLO. Prime Minister Menahem Begin and other government spokesmen have flatly ruled out any Israeli recognition of the PLO — no matter what conditions are met.

Dayan's comments yesterday appeared to be more in line with the so-called "Yariv-Shemtov formula" of several years ago on dealing with the PLO. As such, they are bound to stir up some controversy in the

Israeli cabinet. Asked whether Israel would deal with the PLO if the PLO accepted resolution 242, Dayan replied that

Dayan said, "I don't think that as long as they (the PLO) go on with their method and ways of fighting,

Dayan, currently in New York for the UN General Assembly opening, then noted that this was the "distinction" between the U.S. and Israeli

the Dayan remarks, some diplomatic observers here noted was the fact that he did not totally rule out - under all circumstances

Asked about his recent controver-sial meetings on the West Bank and Gaza with PLO sympathizers, the foreign minister said that the PLO is an illegal organization in Israel. But, he said, any Israeli citizen, including himself, could meet with a local Palestinian who supports the PLO "as long as we don't have him under arrest."

creased land availability will lower

housing costs, and thinks it

ridiculous to claim that land

problems have led to housing shor-

tages. He has claimed that the Hous-

ing Ministry has had sufficient land

already made available to it by the

Lands Administration to build 150,-

The whole world, says Sharon, is

increasingly aware of the need to

concentrate land control in the hands

of state authorities and delegations

000 apartments.

# F-15s down 4 Syrian jets near Beirut

By HIRSH GOODMAN Post Military Correspondent

Israeli F-15 fighters vesterday afternoon shot down four Syrian MIGs with cannon and air-to-air missiles in a one-minute dogfight southeast of Beirut.

Chief of Staff Rafael Eitan said the air battle occurred after Israeli planes on a reconnaissance mission over Lebanon were threatened by two separate formations of Syrian fighters.

Briefing military correspondents in Tel Aviv last night, OC Military Intelligence Yehoshua Saguy said he did not believe the incident "would end here."

Yesterday's incident followed a week of tension in the skies of Lebanon: Syrian MIGs fired missiles at Israeli reconnaissance aircraft last Wednesday in about the same place yesterday's battle took

OC Air Force David Ivri said that it was not clear yesterday whether the Syrians had actually opened fire. Neither he nor the other senior officers questioned could explain why Israeli fighters engaged the Syrians yesterday, when it was not clear that they had opened fire — but not last Wednesday, when it was clear that

the Syrians had attacked. "Yesterday the conditions for entering into battle presented emselves better than last week,' Chief of Staff Eitan said, without elaborating.

Eitan said the F-15s had been sent into Lebanon yesterday to cover the aircraft taking pictures of terrorist installations in the area. The F-15s downed four planes, but two got away. The Israel army spokesman said there were no Israeli casualties.

Chief of Staff Eitan said that he was not sure that the air battle signified a change in Syrian policy. Israel had tried to impress on the Şyrians "in a variety of ways" that Israel had no intention of getting in-

volved with Syria, and only wanted to fight the terrorists and collect

data on them He warned that Israel will not be deterred from carrying out its job, even if this meant the possibility of conflict with Syria. "Until now the results of these conflicts speak for

themselves," he added. Intelligence chief Saguy said last night that the Syrian decision to enter into combat with Israel was linked to Syria's unstable internal situation. He also said that this time, as in June, the Syrians sought battle on the eve of a planned visit by President Assad to the Soviet Union to ask for more arms.

"Israeli supremacy in the air makes the Syrian president's demands for sophisticated technology from the Soviets more credible and urgent," Saguy noted. , On June 27 this year Israel downed five MIG-21s and hit a sixth. From then until last week the Syrians had refrained from engaging Israeli aircraft on routine missions. Two Israeli aerial bombardments of terrorist camps during this period also went unchallenged.

In answer to a question, Saguy said he was not convinced that the Syrians would introduce antiaircraft missiles into Lebanon as a result of this latest fight

Observers in Israel noted that both the army spokesman and the officers briefing the press last night went out of their way to mention that American-made F-15s downed the Syrian aircraft. Until now Israel has always been careful not to mention which planes took part in specific ac-

The U.S. has been highly critical of Israel's policies in Lebanon and of the use of American planes to carry

"We paid a lot of good money for these planes," the chief of staff said last night. "They are expensive to train on and expensive to run, and we don't intend to use them like thieves in the night.'

# Syria admits losing four jets, claims it hit two IDF planes

Syria yesteray admitted losing four jet fighters in yesterday's dogfight but claimed that two Israeli jets were also hit. A military communique broadcast

by Damascus radio said: "At 2.49 p.m. on Monday Israeli jets raided civilian camps in the Damour area south of Beirut. Our jets confronted them. A dogfight followed. Two Israeli jets were hit and the remaining planes fled. We had four jets hit while the remaining fighters returned to base safely."

Lebanese military sources said that two of the Syrian aircraft crashed in the Shouf mountains southeast of Beirut and two near the village of Armoun, south of Beirut. The same sources said that no Israeli aircraft were seen hit.

Cairo radio had, significantly, reported accounts coming out of Israel and Lebanon rather than from Syria. The Egyptian state radio gave evident prominence to Syria's loss of four warplanes in the dogfight with

Israel's jet fighters.
The doglight occurred as Lebanon's Premier Salim al-Hoss held talks

with Syrian leaders in Damascus on bilateral relations. Syria has some 30,000 troops deployed in Lebanon since the escalation of the civil war, in that country in mid-1976.

Al-Hoss, who met with Syrian President Hafez Assad, has been urging Arab countries to hold a summit conference to discuss joint measures to deal with the continuing instability in Lebanon, especially in the southern area bordering Israel

#### Autonomy session in Alexandria tomorrow

Jerusalem Post Reporter

negotiating the West Bank and Gaza Strip autonomy are due to hold their sixth plenary session in Alexandria

The negotiators are expected to take up an American proposal to expand the working groups into several teams of experts to formulate positions on all aspects of autonomy by the end of this year.

'Move to Galilee' campaign continues

# 150 flats for sale or rent in Shlomi at bargain prices

By SHLOMO MAOZ Post Economic Reporter

"For only IL15,000 cash, you can

buy a flat 10 minutes drive from Nahariya.

This will be the slogan of a plan to populate the town of Shlomi, in western Galilee, following the success of the recent campaign to attract more residents to Ma'alot.

The plan is sponsored jointly by the Ministry of Industry, Trade and Tourism, the Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs, and the Housing Beginning in the middle of Oc-

tober, about 150 three- and four-room flats will be offered for sale, at an average price of IL100,000 a room or for rental, at an average monthly rent of IL200-300. For those who buy, the balance of the purchase price will be unlinked.

Employment in the vicinity is ensured, particularly in the metals and electronics industries. Haim Haham, coordinator of

government activities in Galilee, said in reply to a question that the Industry Ministry has so far built 17 .-300 square metres of industrial space in Shlomi. Another 2,700 square metres are under construction, and scheduled for completion by the end of the year.

The ministry is also building a supermarket, the first in the town, at its own expense. It will be leased to the Zevulun cooperative, the rent to be a percentage of the turnover. Private entrepreneurs were not interested in building a supermarket in Shlomi. A similar campaign is due to be launched in Kiryat Shmona at a later

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Against Sharon's bitter appeals Late night parley in

# Cabinet backs transfer, sale of urban state lands

By SHLOMO MAOZ Post Economic Reporter

mutual Tension and recriminations marked yesterday's cabinet meeting at which Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon found himself isolated in opposing the handing over, without payment, of all state land designated for building to the Housing Ministry for the construction of apartments for those eligible for Ministry help. It was only Premier Menahem

trying to soften the front against the Agriculture Minister, who was appealing against the recent deci-sion of the Ministerial Economic Committee to transfer state land for public building. Leaving the meeting, Sharon

Begin who came to Sharon's help in

angrily declared that he would be too busy to attend the meetings of the ministerial committee set up yesterday to implement the cabinet's deci-

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yesterday's decision that the Lands to attend any of its last four meetings. Patt suggested that before Administration should offer the owners of buildings standing on its Sharon lodged appeals, he should holdings the right to buy the land. He first read the minutes of the comalso opposed setting up an authorized savings scheme which will let mittee's meetings. Sharon had not only appealed the committee's decision to transfer 300,000 dunams of savers buy outright up to half a state land for building purposes, but dunam each of land for building. had also unsuccessfully lodged The government, said Sharon, should first take advice from the appeals against other economic Attorney-General on the legality of decisions.

The burden of Sharon's complaints yesterday was that the government was acting hastily in the matter of land sales, which, he said, could lead to speculation in state land and its acquisition by foreign and hostile elements. He cited as examples, Saudi buvers and persons such as Emma Berger, leader of a German Christian group, who has already bought land tracts in Zichron

Sharon also said the government had acted without hearing represen-tatives of the Lands Administration or the Agriculture Ministry, the bodies today reponsible for land. But other ministers were not

prepared to take such charges lying down: Sharon, they said, had for months past refused to answer requests that he make land available for extensive building to bring down the price of apartments. Sharon, however, disagreed with

the government's attitude that in-

come from abroad to see how things are done in Israel -- and now Israel proposes to reverse the trend. Housing Minister David Levy is, however, convinced that the cabinet decision will bring down building prices. Yesterday's cabinet rejection of Sharon's appeal in effect authorizes the government's decision to return eligible house purchasers the indirect taxes they pay when buying new apartments

receive free land, the price will come down still further. Patt yesterday told The Jerusalem Post that he sees the . government's decision as a victory for the line he has taken for the past . two and a half vears. Dismissing Sharon's charges. that land speculation would result (Continued on page 2, col. 2)

through the ministry, a move which

will, at a rough estimate, lop 15 per

cent off the purchase price of flats.

If, in addition to this, eligible persons

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# The Weather at Main swissair/

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	AMSTERDAM	12	54	17	63	Cloud;
	BRUSSELS	5	41	16	61	Clear
	BUENOS AIRES	15	60	27	62	Clear
	CHICAGO		47	23	73	Cloudy
i	COPENHAGEN	7	45	14	57	Cloudy
ı	PRANKFURT	10	50	13	55	Clouds
ı	GENEVA	10	50	14	67	Cloudy
ı	MELSINKL	10	48		59	
ľ		-		Łφ		Cloudy
ı	HONG KONG	26	20	28	<b>52</b>	Cloudy
ı	JOHANNESBURG	13	55	27	81	Clear
ı	L \$BON	11	52	23	73	Clear
ı	LONDON	9	48	17	63	Clear
ı	MADRID	6	43	16	61	Clear
ı	MONTREAL	6	43	14	57	Clear
ľ	NEW YORK	18	55	21	76	Clear
ĺ	08LO	3	37	10	50	Clear
ı	PARIS	10	50	19	44	Cloudy
l	BIO DE JANEIRO	18	64	32	90	Cloudy
ľ	SAO PAULO	16	61	23	73	Cleudy
ı	STOCKHOLM	5	41	13	55	Cloudy
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#### THE WEATHER

Œ <u></u>			
	rday's	Yesterday's Min-Max	Today's Max
Jerusalem Golan Nahariya Safad Haifa Port Tiberias Nazareth Afula Samaria Tel Aviv B-G Airport Jericho Gaza Beersheba Eilat	49 48 68 66 70 59 54 57 62 64 56 58 72 44	16—27 15—28 21—29 16—23 24—28 22—33 20—27 21—30 18—26 21—29 19—27 16—30 22—34	29 29 29 27 29 34 29 32 28 30 30 36 28 28
Tiran Straits	40	22—34	35

**ARRIVALS** 

Raya Jagiom, president of World WIZO, from Geneva (by El Al).

## No mention of Pinto in Cabinet

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Press predictions that the affair of Segen Daniel Pinto, the officer year's Litani operation, would come up at yesterday's cabinet session, proved to be unfounded. One of the ministers present ex-

plained to The Jerusalem Post: "I suppose that the Rosh Hashana-Yom Kippur period could have inhibited any of the ministers who might have planned to bring the matter up." A good part of yesterday's session

Cabinet Security Committee whose proceedings are secret. The Pinto affair might conceivably have been mentioned in that part of the session, despite the denials issued.

Cabinet Secretary Arych Naor told reporters yesterday afternoon that the name Pinto was not mentioned at all in the cabinet room and the name of the chief of staff - if it was mentioned — was not mentioned in connection with the Pinto affair."

Opinions have been aired during the past few weeks that the chief of staff, Rav-Aluf Rafael Eitan, who cut Pinto's sentence from eight years to two, abused his discretion even though he was absolutely within his statutory powers.

#### Red Brigades founder captured in shootout

ROME (AP). - Police caught and wounded one of Italy's most wanted terrorists in a spectacular shootout off the ancient Applan Way here last night, officials said. They said Prospero Gallinari, a founder of the Red Brigades and a

mastermind in the 1978 kidnapping and slaying of former premier Aldo Moro, was hit by sub-machinegun fire when police approached a car for checks and someone shot at

#### Attorney-General's report finds:

**HOME NEWS** 

# Arab journalist wasn't tortured, but was slapped 'at least once'

East Jerusalem journalist Ahmed Ismail Ajwa had his face slapped at least once by an interrogator of the General Security Services ("Shin Bet"), and a number of times his hands were bound to a pipe, at hip level, and his head was masked. These are among the main find-

ings in the report of Attorney-General Yitzhak Zamir to the government, which was released for publication yesterday.

The report says there is no basis for Ajwa's claim that he was tortured and severely and systematically beaten. But it says that in addition to the one proven instance of face-slapping, it would appear that the interrogator struck Ajwa's hand a number of times. Ajwa was not denied any necessary medical treatment during his detention, the report says. All his requests on this score were met, "and there are no grounds for saying that the conditions and manner of his interrogation caused injury or any

**CABINET** 

free land would only be available for

eligible home purchasers who would be asked to pay for it if the govern-ment decided it should be sold.

As for buying state land up for sale, this would be the privilege only

of those enrolled in the saving

scheme, and purchases would be

limited to plots of up to half a dunam per head — hardly a basis for

speculation, Patt claimed. Putting

state lands at the disposal of the Housing Ministry would make it

land in prestigious areas and would also permit the state to subsidize

land in areas which the government

Answering reporters' questions

yesterday, Naor said the decision to

sell state land was in line with the

government's liberalization policies,

and that it included land on both

Once it became clear that what

was under discussion was a far greater amount of land, no mention

was made in yesterday's cabinet

meeting of the 300,000 dunams of land that it was recently decided to

transfer to the Housing Ministry.

What was decided on was the princi-ple that responsibility for urban

state lands be transferred to the

The new ministerial committee

appointed to deal with the matter comprises Justice Minister Shmuel

Tamir (chairman), Levy, Religious

Affairs Minister Aharon Abuhatzeira, Sharon, Interior

Minister Yosef Burg, and Minister

Also decided at yesterday's

cabinet meeting was that the

Ministerial Economic Committee

should deal with the wage claims of

employees in the Communications

Ministry, presented to the cabinet by

Communications Minister Yitzhak

Moda'i. Most cabinet members op-

The wage claims were brought to

the cabinet after the Ministerial Committee on Wages had passed

them on. Thus, the ball is effectively

back where it started, since this

committee is virtually identical with

the committee now to deal with the

Settlement planned

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Nahal corps will

establish a new settlement in the

Jordan Rift in a few days, The

Jerusalem Post learned yesterday.

The settlement, which some of-ficials call Rol Gimmel and others

Roi Daled, will be established

between Argaman and Mehola.

The Ministerial Settlement Com-

mittee and the World Zionist

Organization's settlement depart-

ment had jointly decided on June 27

to establish this settlement and

another near Kalva, which is south

of Jericho. The second settlement

will not be established before

Meanwhile, Nahal will tomorrow

establish a settlement in the forest

on Mount Turan overlooking the Beit

Netofa valley in the Galilee. The

orthodox soldier-settlers there will

work in the forest and till the land.

called Beit Rimon Gimmel, will be

the 123rd settlement Nahal has es-

tablished since its inception on

November 24, 1949. Tomorrow's

ceremony will mark the beginning of

the Nahal corps' 30th anniversary

The celebrations will continue on

Thursday when a cornerstone is laid

first settlement, Nahal Oz, near the

Srigei Aviv Ltd.

and Sikora Family

Ramona Boyshov

for a Nahal study centre at the corps'

celebrations.

Gaza Strip.

To Moshe Schreiber and family

Our sincere condolences on the death of

FATHER 57%

**HARRY BOVSHOV** 

passed away on September 24, 1979.

The funeral will leave today at 1.30 p.m. from the Sanbedria

Funeral Parlour for the Mount of Olives cemetery.

The tent settlement, provisionally

January 1980, a source said.

in Jordan rift

without Portfolio Moshe Nissim.

thought it vital to populate.

sides of the green line.

Housing Ministry.

posed the demands.

ossible to charge a higher price for

significant aggravation to the state of his health, which was impaired even before the detention.

Ajwa was detained for six months last December 17 on an administrative order signed by the minister of defence on suspicion of maintaining ties with and supplying secret information to terrorist organizations, including information liable to facilitate strikes at military targets in Israel, He was released in mid-April after his pregnant wife appealed to Prime Minister Menahem Begin.

Ajwa alleged that he had been throttled and chained to a pipe with his arms pinned behind his back and a mask over his head for 72 hours. The attorney-general's report is silent about his arms being pinned behind his back, but says that on the occasions when he was chained to a pipe or had his head covered, it was never for more than an hour.

After Ajwa's allegations were reported in a newspaper on April 30,

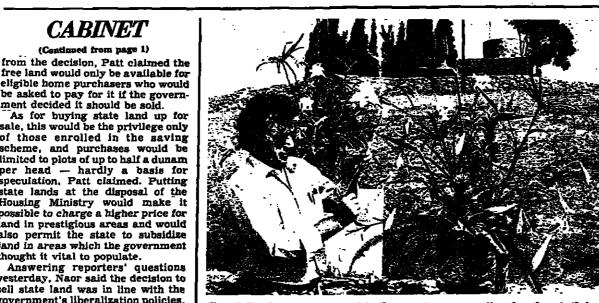
torney Gavriel Bach to investigate. Bach submitted his findings on

September 12. The report says that the detention cell in which Ajwa was kept while he was undergoing interrogation by the Shim Bet man in question was an ordinary police detention cell and that the conditions were reasonable.

Ajwa received more than the customary number of visits, the report says. Two days after his arrest he was visited by his wife and his lawyer. Altogether, he had 30 visits during his four months of detention.

In accordance with Zamir's recommnendation, the interrogator was tried by a disciplinary court. He was given a reprimand and it was decided to transfer him to another

Zamir also discussed the matter with the head of the General Security Services, who promised to take the necessary steps to prevent the repetition of such an incident.



Yerah Periman arranges his flowers in preparation for the ninth international flower exhibition that will take place shortly in Holon.

## Jackson to meet pro-PLO leaders on West Bank

By IAN BLACK Jerusalem Post Reporter

Rev. Jesse Jackson, the American black leader who arrived in Israel yesterday, is to meet with several! prominent West Bankers during his!

They said that Jackson would visit Nablus tomorrow morning to talk to the city's deputy mayor and head of the local chamber of commerce, Zafer al-Masri, Mayor Bassam Shaka is currently in Jordan on municipal business. The U.S. civil rights leader will be

escorted to Nablus by Mohammed Milhem, the mayor of Halhoul, whose fluent English and open support for the PLO regularly attract visiting celebrities interested in hearing an Arab account of life in the administered territories.

Milhem, who is not popular with the military authorities, and who has repeatedly been refused permission

to leave the country, will meet Jackson in the Quaker centre in East Jerusalem. The group may also visit Bir Zeit University near Ramallah, which was put on the map by its two-month closure earlier this year following a series of anti-Israel dis-

There are only a limited number of West Bank leaders available for Jackson to meet. Many of those nor-mally included in visits of this kind are currently abroad attending pro-Palestinian meetings in Rome and

Jackson's visit to South Lebanon today follows last week's meeting in Beirut between PLO leader Yasser Arafat and a delegation of black civil rights activists led by Dr. Joseph Lowery. The Americans invited Arafat to come to the U.S. and cancelled plans to visit Israel after Prime Minister Menahem Begin said he would not receive them.

#### *JACKSON*

(Continued from page 1) obstructive force in the area and give it a veto?"

Jackson replied that the two sides Israel and the Palestinians —
 were so "drained" by their long struggle that "they could never pull this off by themselves." It was only the U.S., he said, that was in a position to effect reconciliation.

Simcha Dinitz, former ambassador to Washington, said that the PLO was the enemy of the peace process. Its stated objective, he said, wa not negotiations but the elimination of Israel. "National suicide is not an international obligation under any law," said Dinitz.

The former ambassador said it was "too simple" to believe that American appeasement of the Araba would solve its oil problem.

Professor Shimon Shamir, one of Israel's leading Arabists, said there was a clear distinction between the Palestinian community and the PLO, which was made up of organizations whose allegiance lay with governments such as Syria and Iraq

or with left-wing causes. "Rejecting the PLO is not dismissing the Palestinian problem," said Shamir. "We have committed ourselves to solving the Palestinian problem. A choice has to be made between the peace process and the PLO."

When Jackson asked if there was an alternate body to the PLO that could claim to represent the Palestinians. Shamir replied in the negative, but said that that was no reason for accepting the PLO. Jackson noted that blacks, with 15 million votes, were a political force

in the U.S. that Israel should not ignore. He left the impression there that its support for Israel could no longer be taken for granted. "We've heard much about how much Jews have given blacks. We have given much too. We have never resisted sending our tax money to Israel.' Another black leader in the party said that the \$4.5b. in aid being offered to Israel by Washington was more than was given to all of Africa.

timidated by labels of anti-semitism if he was critical of Israel. "We criticize ourselves and are not antiourselves." Nor was he put off by treating with terrorists, said Jackson. "Each of us has the capacity to rise from the disgrace of terrorism to the grace of the Nobel Prize." He said he would try to convince Yasser Arafat and the PLO leadership that they must abandon terrorism and recognize Israel if they wished to achieve statehood.

Jackson said he would not be in-

The two-hour dialogue was tense and sometimes emotional as the extent of the black participants' alienation from Israel's position became manifest. It was, however, a civilized and possibly even a highly rewar-ding exchange, in that both sides were given substantial food for thought. For the Israelis, the presentation by Jackson and his party, which included blacks and whites should have served as a clear war ning signal that American public opinion is shifting dangerously. For the visitors, the Israeli remarks may have indicated that the PLO in its present manifestation is not necessarily the champion that Palestinian interests demand.

### Meshel threatens to stop airbase work

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. - The Histadrut yesterday threatened to prevent the construction of the two new Negev airbases, in its dispute over the employment of foreign labour.

Secretary-General Yeroham Meshel said: "Unless we reach an agreement with...the American contractors...we will take steps to compel them (to meet our demands)... They won't be able to carry out the work while ignoring us."

He also criticized the government's plan to exempt the American contractors from Israeli labour laws. "I don't accept the thesis that they're working in some sort of no-man's-land," he said. "Korean and Turkish workers are employed in Europe under the same

#### Skulls, bones found near Beit Shemesh By MICHAL YUDELMAN

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. - Four skulls and pieces

of human bones were discovered near Beit Shemesh by a group of hikers from Tel Aviv on Sunday. The Tel Aviv police spokesman said yesterday the skulls and bones are being examined at the forensic medicine institute at Abu Kabir.

The hikers, headed by Shlomo Wertenheimer of Tel Aviv. reached a river in the Beit Shemesh area from which they intended to proceed to a nearby spring, when they found the skulls and bones in a cave.

They brought one skull back to Tel Aviv police, who immediately sent policemen to collect the remaining skulls and bones.

A police spokesman said yesterday that the age of the bones was undetermined and there was still no evidence to link them to any recent

#### Ministry technicians threaten blackout of TV tonight

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Communications Ministry technicians union has threatened to interrupt this evening's television broadcasts unless it reaches an agreement with the government over its demands for better pay and promotion conditions.

The union said it will decide whether to hold a staff meeting during broadcasting hours following this afternoon's meeting between the Histadrut trades unlon department and the Civil Service Commission.

It threatened gradual escalation of its action. "Eventually we will call a general strike" of the 30,000 technicians all over the country union secretary Zalman Shankman told The Jerusalem Post.

Yesterday, the union stopped radio broadcasts from noon to 2 p.m. The union's members work at transmitting stations around the country and are Communications Ministry employees. Technicians who work at Israel Radio and TV itself are Broadcasting Authority workers and have

their own, separate union Meanwhile, the Civil Service Union said its 60,000 members should get the same IL6,000 bonus proposed for government lawyers signing up for three years. It threatened to fight for the increase if the draft agree-ment on the bonus for the lawyers is signed. The sum involved is "equivalent to the average monthly take-home pay of a middle-rank civil servant," Reuven Ben-Ami, the union's secretary, told The Post yesterday.

#### *JERUSALEM*

(Continued from page 1) tion with Philip Klutznick, president of the World Jewish Congress, decid-

ed to treat the visit as a non-event. Klutznick, like Jackson, is from Chicago, and is thought to harbour some set ideas about the best way to handle Jackson Dayan ruled in the first instance

that Jackson must get no interviews and he told Begin so. Dayan also ruled that Jackson, his press corps and his minions, be given no technical help whatsoever. One Jerusalem official said: "He

seems to have changed his mind about the assistance when he was talking to Barbara Walters, but he forgot to let us know beforehand." Senior officials in Jerusalem

protested strongly against Dayan's boycott. Some of them went in to Begin and protested personally that Dayan was committing "a gross error," as one put it. Begin replied to all of them that

the Jackson visit was within Dayan's purview, and he saw no justification for interfering. By this time, the Rev. Joseph Lowery, head of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) had cancelled is plans to come here from Lebanon because of Davan's boycott. One official said he was sure that Dayan — when he took his initial decision was mixing up the Lowery visit and the Jackson visit. The ruling to deny all official trap-

pings to the Jackson visit has led to a paradoxical situation, in which a representative of the IDF spokesman will be escorting Jackson into Southern Lebanon, but may not be identified as such. Jackson and his advisers were

keen to talk to Major Sa'ad Haddad, Christians. But they were a little hazy about his place in the overall picture. They wanted to know if Jackson could meet him "at the Allenby Bridge. ·The senior officials campaigning

in vain to upgrade the Jackson visit. who subsequently have gone on record toeing the line and backing Dayan's boycott, advanced the following arguments among others:
• Had Jackson been fixed up with an official tour schedule, he would have been shown important sites like Yad Vashem and Kibbutz Lohamei Hagetaot.

Visual TV and photo records of Israeli ministers receiving Jackson would have shown that Israel respected him as a person even if she did not accept his advice.

 Israel's official disregard for Jackson would increase his publicity. There was no sense in boycotting him since the boycott was not making him cancel his trip.

The denial of an official welcome

for Jackson would convince many American blacks that Israelis and Jews treated them as lightweights. A meeting with Jackson does not oblige Israel to accept any of his views, just as it did not accept the views of many foreigners who were accorded high dignities here.

 Dayan was preventing Begin from talking to Jackson although he himself talked to PLO sympathisers in the areas without as much as a by your leave." Although the Israel visit might

not make Jackson change his views; it might lead him to feel that the PLO is not all it claims to be. Although Jackson had made pre-

judiced statements and prima facie anti-Semitic utterances in the past, he is far from being an inciter and an active anti-Semite.

#### Central Africa ready for South Africa links

BANGUI (Reuter). - The new Central African president said last night he was ready to establish diplomatic relations with South Africa, and that it would be "a good thing" to have relations with Israel. President David Dacko told a

press conference that deposed emperor Bokassa had forged private links with the South Africans and that he intended to make them official, whatever other African countries said.

(Earlier story - Page 4)

# Ramat Gan cardiac unit takes holiday

By ALAN ELSNER

Jerusalem Post Reporter RAMAT GAN. — The emergency mobile cardiac rescue unit operated by the Magen David Adom station here did not work during Rosh Hashana, because there were no available doctors, Zvi Steppenholz, a senior official of the station said vesterday.

During those two days, ten calls were received by the station from people who had suffered heart attacks. Steppenholz said that they were picked up by ordinary ambulances and taken to the nearest hospital. He refused to say what had happened to them or if any of them had died as a result of not receiving treatment quickly enough.

Doctors for the emergency unit are provided under an agreement between MDA Ramat Gan and the cities of Ramat Gan, Givatayim, Bnei Brak, and the Sheba Medical Centre at Tel Hashomer. Dr. Shlomo Bahar of the Tel Hashomer cardiac department, who is responsible for

medical supervision of the rescue unit, confirmed that no doctors had been available to work on Rosh

"It's very complicated. I can't explain over the telephone why it happened," he said, but Bahar declined to meet with a Jerusalem Post reporter to discuss why no doctors had been available.

"In case of heart attacks, the faster the patient can be given treatment, the better the chance is of saving his life." one doctor who did not wish to be identified told The Post yesterday. In the case of the Ramat Can unit, it seems certain that 10 heart attack victims did not receive treatment as quickly as they would have had the unit been in operation. Thus the danger to their lives was in-

A meeting is due to take place to-day between Sheba Medical Centre and MDA officials to discuss the issue. Meanwhile, an MDA official said that the service definitely would work on Yom Kippur.

### Agreement reached with technicians Short-wave broadcasts to Americas at prime time

By JUDY SIEGEL Jerusalem Post Reporer

A 20-page agreement between the Broadcasting Authority manage-ment and the technicians that was approved yesterday will enable Kol. Yisrael listeners in North and South America to hear short-wave broadcasts during prime time evening hours, and allow Israel TV broad-casts here to run late, if necessary

Viewed as a triumph by authority director-general Yosef Lapid, the agreement will bring Kol Yisrael to its American audience at the most popular time of day for the first time since the Yom Kippur War. The prime time broadcasts had existed only during the war emergency. The authority's board of directors

approved the agreement, which will reportedly cost approximately IL5m. a year in overtime payments for radio technicians and involve a complicated scheme of new working Lapid called the agreement a "big

step forward in improving the ties between Israel and the Diaspora." He also praised the technicians' works committee for successfully concluding the tortuous negotiations. Under the agreement affecting israel TV, technicians will no longer black out the acreen when programmes begin after the stroke of midnight. The board of directors engaged in

a heated discussion on the deadlock in negotiations between the Authority's management and the Jerusalem Journalists' Association over the composition of the body that will select the next director of Israel The Journalists' Association, hav-

ing won its demand for an internal tender, are insisting that a number of "public representatives" or jour-nalists be added to the board. But the Author management insists that the seven-member board of directors sit as the appointment board. Ariel Weinstein, who represents the Liberal party on the board of directors, predicted that Lapid

might have to continue as acting director for "a year or more" while the controversy rages. The board of directors last night. reiterated its stand that it would not accept any outside representatives.

Lapid turned town the demand of a number of board members to hold an inquiry into Amiram Nir's recent news magazine feature on the case of Daniel Pinto, "the Litani officer." Zvi Zinder criticized the reporter for allegedly presenting his personal view on the role of Chief of Staff Rafael Eitan, who mitigated the soldier's sentence for his actions during the Litani operation.

Lapid, however, said he backed Nir fully and that if the report was unbalanced, it was due to the military authorities refusal to give

#### U.S. FEARS

a lengthy discussion on Lebanon with Defence Secretary Harold Brown and Vance.

The State Department later publicly welcomed Weizman's assurance that Israel, in the future. will consult with Washington before using U.S. equipment against Palestinian targets. The defence minister sought to belittle the impact made no guarantee that it would accept the U.S. position following those consultations.

At the General Assembly, Vance broke little new ground during his speech yesterday. He reviewed. largely in general terms, the thrust of U.S. policy around the world. Regarding Lebanon, the secretary

called for a broader truce to replace the "fragile cease-fire" and he said the U.S. would work toward this goal in talks with other interested parties. Vance did not go into details, although other U.S. officials have spoken previously of the need for an nternational conference to discuss the situation there.

The secretary reaffirmed U.S. support for the Camp David peace process, calling on other Arabs, including Palestinians, to join the talks. "We know that an ultimate settlement must address the legitimate rights of the Palestinian people," Vance said.

"The Palestinian question must be resolved in all of its aspects," he

At the same time, Vance reaffirmed U.S. support for Israel, declaring: "This is consistent with, indeed it underscores, our unshakeable commitment to Israel's security and wellbeing, now and in

On Sunday, Vance met with visiting King Husseln of Jordan in New York. U.S. officials yesterday remained tightlipped on that discus-

#### TA officials to inspect after hours

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. - Senior municipal of-

ficials will tour the city's streets after work in search of environmental hazards, and will report their findings to the municipal emergency services, acting municipality spokesman Avner Halevi told The Jerusalem Post yesterday. He said that the officials

volunteered to make such tours twice a month in response to Mayor Shlomo Lahat's request. Lahat wants to intensify inspection and speed up the removal of obstruc-

For this purpose, the city has been divided into 100 precincts, with two assigned to every two officials, Director of Municipal Services Pinhas Lahav said.

' Nana and Aviel Zilber are happy to announce the birth of

YEHELAH

a sister to Shirit.

Tel Hashomer, September 20, 1979

# SAND DUNE



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### Woodman spare those trees!

# Scheme to thin forests is shelved

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER üsalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. - It's going to be a happy new year for the country's 350,000 dunams of natural forests. The woodman's axe which has been polsed over many of the trees, in a highly controversial water conservation scheme, has been quietly put back in its sheath and the trees and shrubs have been reprieved. The Jerusalem Post has learned.

In the spring of 1975, the Agriculture Ministry's soil conservation department came out with a scheme to thin out the natural forests, cutting down about one-third of the trees and turning the regained land into natural grazing for beef cattle. The department experts claimed at the time that the plan would save some 80 million cubic metres of rainwater a year. The grass which would replace the trees needs less water and causes less

evaporation, they said. They also claimed that the water saved would be much cheaper than currently available water supplies, while the grazing would provide the country with extra beef. The plan led to a major public controversy.

Jerusalem Post Reporter

KFAR VITKIN. — Millions of cubic

metres of purified sewage water that could be used to irrigate crops such

as cotton are being poured into the sea as the result of a disagreement

between Emek Hefer and the Water

Commission, the chairman of the

Emek Hefer regional council, Amos

Degani said that approximately 5,-006,300 cubic metres of the purified

sewage water has gone to waste each

year for the past three years because

of a disagreement over terms for use

According to Degani, the Water

Commission is demanding a

Degani, charged yesterday.

of the water.

5.000,000 cubic metres a year lost

At a Technion symposium on the subject, in March 1975, conservationists vehemently opposed the "meddling with nature" scheme and an expert of the Hebrew University's Centre for Groundwater Research also disputed the water-saving estimates, putting them between 5m.-

20m. cubic metres annually. As a result of the violent opposition evoked by the scheme, it was later decided to test its potential in a pilot project in the Kabri basin, near Kibbutz Kabri in western Galilee, covering 3,000 dunams. Several million pounds were allocated for the threevear try-out.

This week, soil conservation department experts conceded that the area had been too small to draw conclusions and another pilot programme, covering 10,000 to 30,000 dunams, would have to be run before a final decision could be made.

The experts conceded that the water savings would apparently not be as large as their original estimates. Nor had they been able to establish properly, on the small pilot scheme, where the saved rainwater runs off to.

It was also not yet clear how the

decrease in the region's quota of

sweet water on a metre-for-metre

basis. The council is demanding 1.4

cubic metres of purified sewage

water for each cubic metre decrease

The council chairman said the

region is willing to accept whatever.

terms are eventually agreed upon

for the country as a whole regarding

use of such treated sewage water.

But, until then, he demanded that the

region be allowed to use the treated

sewage water, rather than have it

Referring to another water-related

issue, Degani said that settlers in several villages where polio virus

lost forever into the sea.

in the sweet water allocation.

Water runs into the sea as dispute rages

thinned-out forest areas would be kept clear of new brush and tree growth, or whether cattle breeding on the projected grasslands would be

One of the experts, who had been a major proponent of the scheme, told The Post that though the pilot scheme had shown that less water than expected could be saved, "the scheme is still economical from the water saving point of view, but there are other considerations to be taken into account too."

He claimed the Kabri try-out had shown that 20 per cent of the rainfall going into the forests could be saved. provided there was sufficient grazing on the reclaimed lands to keep down new natural growth.

But is is now clear that the scheme has been quietly shelved, for at least three reasons: the pilot scheme results had not been as encouraging as the experts had expected; there are no funds available for the bigger tryout they now consider necessary before putting the axe to more than 100,000 dunams of trees, and there is continuing bitter opposition to the scheme from conservationist and ecological circles.

had been found in local wells are now

either using water from the national

water carrier, or are boiling their

drinking water where the villages

are not connected to the water

carrier. Villages in which con-

taminated wells have been found in-

ciude Kiar Haroe, Moshav Eliashiv, Givat Haim (Ihud and Meuhad),

Hibbat Zion, and Kfar Vitkin. No

the contaminated wells.

allocation this summer.

cases of polio have been attributed to

In the Jorden Valley, Arab

farmers told an Itim reporter yester-

day that their crops might dry up

because they have only been receiv

ing about a quarter of their water



Exiled Soviet Grandmaster Victor Korchnoi faces Italian champion Sergio Mariotti in an exhibition game at rainswept Piazzo Navona in Rome Sunday. The Swiss government yesterday announced that it had decided to grant Korchnoi asylum after he made an application for citizenship eight months ago. (Skaters - page 4) (AP radiophoto)

# Peres, Allon to share platform at Labour rally

Post Political Reporter TEL AVIV. - Both Labour Party chairman Shimon Peres and his possible future challenger Yigal Allon will address a gathering of their party's activists, supporters, and new members from around the country at the Mann Auditorium this

Labour Secretary-General Haim Bar-Lev and former UN ambassador Haim Herzog said yesterday that those who attend the meeting need not be bona fide Labour members, but people who might wish to help Labour back to power without ac-

tually belonging to it. Bar-Lev added that "unlike the usual practice in the past, this time the party will not bring people in an organized fashion at the party's expense. We cannot afford it. Labour started out with a IL50m. deficit after the elections and we still have

Bar-Lev claimed that he is not worried that recent turmoil in the party will make it less attractive to those who might wish to join. "We are aware of the fact that the party is seen from without as torn by infighting. But from within the situation appears far less serious." He said that the next meeting of

the party leadership bureau would probably be devoted to the recent gatherings and counter-gatherings. He added: "A situation in which power switched to a different party every four or eight years would be disastrous for Israel. For that reason we must make sure that we do not merely receive the support of those people who are disappointed in the Likud, because they are apt to get disappointed again and support the Likud once more. We must educate people to support actively our Socialist ideals."

## State's witness describes 'most violent' bank robbery

Talk about inflation, but this is silly!

TEL AVIV (Itim). — A detailed account of what police have termed the most violent bank robbery in the country's history was given yesterday in the Tel Aviv District Court when Uri Wolf, turned state's witness in the case, took the stand. Wolf, 21, a Zahaia doctor's son, heavily guarded by police, is reportedly the target of death threats.

Yesterday he testified in the trial of Aharon Avitan, 22, and Shiomo Kashani, 27, both of Neve Sharett, accused of helping the gang who allegedly robbed the Ramat Aviv shopping centre Bank Le'umi

branch on May 3, neiting ILSm.
The trial of Hersl Avitan, 27, Yehoshua Asher, 29, and Avraham "Dubcek" Kashani, 22, accused of taking part in the break-in, is due to.

epen in a few days.
Wolf, describing his own part in the raid, said he had only shot at a closed circuit television camera in the bank, but told a defence attorney be would have been prepared to shoot at people in the bank in order

ASPKELON (Itim). - Police are in-

vestigating the mysterious disappearance of IL500,000 from a money bag taken here by a van belonging to the Brinks security firm from Tel Aviv.

The yan was bringing money in

 He told how Avraham Kashani had been wounded by police shots during the raid, and how he had relieved him in driving the stolen get-away car before abandoning it in a citrus grove. Kashani was then taken to his prother Shlomo's home in Pardess

According to Wolf. Shlomo Kashani and Avitan then helped him tow the stolen car into hiding after he had removed from it various pieces of blood-stained clothing and the ood-soaked seat-covers.

Shlomo Kashani was also mesent Wolf claimed, when the spoils were divided between the four bank robbers the following Saturday night, and received IL5.000.

Quizzed by a defence attorney, Wolf admitted he had earlier taken part in a robbery and had been sentenced to a five-year jail term He said he had lied during that trial and this had not disturbed him at all. He also admitted that he had been a cocaine pusher.

the money in one of the sacks destin-

ed for them they found it contained ILi.3m. instead of ILi.8m. which

was listed on the consignment docu-

A check showed that IL4.8m. had

indeed left Tel Aviv, but police found

no signs that the seal on the sack had

been tampered with, or that it had

been opened in any other way. There

#### Hebron Arabs held on security charges

Jerusalem Post Reporter Security forces have recently arrested a number of people in the Hebron area on suspicion of terrorist activity including two members of the city's prestigious Ja'abari fami-

One of them is Maher Ja'abari, the 25-year-old son of Borhan Ja'abari, who fled to Jordan about a year ago after he fell under suspicion of involvement in terrorist activity. Maher is the grandson of Shelkh Ali Mohammad Ali Ja'abari, a former mayor of Hebron.

The sheikh's eldest son, Nure-Din, is currently serving a 12-year prison term for smuggling explosives and weapons from Lebanos listo Israel. Also arrested recently in dearon was another member of the Ja'abari clan, Arif, who was employed in the city's Islamic college.

#### Chamber of Commerce seeks ties with Cairo

. Jerusalem Post Beporter TEL AVIV. - A two-man delegation representing the Federation of Israeli Chambers of Commerce left yesterday for a five-day visit to Egypt to study the possibilities of setting up the framework for future commercial relations between the two countries. The delegation consists of Gerson Ben-Ito, head of the chamber's international department, and the chamber's advisor on international affairs, Felix Walla.

The delegation will also study the possibility of setting up an Israeli desk in the Egyptian Chamber of Commerce, similar to the Egyptian desk already set up in Tel Aviv.

By JACK LEON

Post Sports Reporter

RAMAT HASHARON. - Twenty-

four competitors, headed by Ruma-

nian ace Ilie Nastase and U.S.

Wimbledon star Sandy Mayer, will go straight into the 32-strong main

singles draw in the Israel Tennis

Centre's (ITC) second annual Association of Tennis Professionals

(ATP) tournament taking place at

Ramat Hasharon from October 8-13.
The entries of more than 10

players from 17 countries have so far

come in, with more due shortly. A

three-day qualifying event will also

be held, starting on Friday week. The meet is worth \$50,000 in prize

money, and is designated a full

Colgate Grand Prix event by the

tender or parts thereof.....

# Temkin's daughter listed as 'retarded' to avoid contacts

By SARAH HONIG Post Political Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Young Marina Temkin, who was forcibly separated from her father on a Moscow street in 1978, cannot make any move to join him in Israel — or to communicate with him -- because she is officially registered as mentally in-

Her father, Tel Aviv University's Prof. Alexander Temkin, discovered this several days ago in a telephone conversation with one of the leading aliya activists in the USSR.

The activists have in recent days She is allowed to visit her sick grandmother, but never unaccompanied. According to the information relayed to Prof. Temkin, Marina is registered as a mental patient in the number 15 psychiatric dispensary in Moscow, a clinic known to handle political opponents who are listed by the KGB as mentally unbalanced.

CLOSED. — Tel Aviv municipal emergency services, telephone number 106, will be closed from 22.30 p.m. Yom Kippur eve until 10.30 the night following the holiday. People who need emergency services during that time are asked to call the fire department, 222222.

world singles ranking, in which

Nastase holds 24th place and Mayer

Israel's champion, Shlomo Glicks-

tein, now in 255th place among the

over 600 in the ranking list, figures

23rd among the direct entries. Steve Krulevitz, Israel's no. 2, 129th in the

ATP list, is ninth among the direct

The singles draw will be com-

pleted by the semi-finalists from the qualifying meet, plus four others

chosen by the centre, in line with the

ATP's "wild card" practice. Ten

other leading Israeli players have

been invited to the qualifying meet.

Nastase and Mayer is former Mac-

cabiah champion Tom Okker, of

Holland, (42nd in the ATP rankings)

with South African David Schneider

Presently seeded third behind

The Moscow activists believe that the reason the KGB has registered Marina as mentally incapacitated is to have a pretext to prevent her from corresponding or talking with her

Marina told the activists that she would like to join her father here, but that she cannot apply for an exit permit or even maintain contact with her father for fear that she would once more be exiled or subjected to painful brainwashing procedures. She was forcefully separated from

Temkin on the eve of their departure to Israel, after both had been granted exit permits. Since then the Soviets had revoked Temkin's "parental rights" because he had reared his daughter as a Zionist and

Temkin's requests to be allowed to territory, such as Holland, have been flatly rejected on the grounds that he is "interfering in internal Soviet af-

# Menten retrial off.

ROTTERDAM (Reuter). -Rotterdam court yesterday decided Pieter Menten was mentally unfit to stand trial a second time today on

was not fit enough to stand trial again. But a Justice Ministry spokesman said the public prosecutor will appeal the Rotterdam court's ruling to the Dutch

Menten, a diabetic, was convicted in December 1977 of helping kill some 30 Poles, mostly Jews, in 1941, when he worked as an interpreter for the Nazis in Poland. He was jailed for 15 years, but a Hague court annulled the verdict last December, saying the Dutch Justice Ministry had granted him immunity in the early 1950s, and the Supreme Court ordered a retrial.

BIRTHDAY. — Habima's board of directors decided yesterday to name the theatre's main auditorium after the actress Hanna Rovina, in honour of her 90th birthday.

BLAST. - A hand-grenade damaged a car at Moshav Azur in the Jerusalem Corridor yesterday — apparently part of a dispute between families in the area.

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Kreisky to visit Egypt VIENNA (Reuter). — Austrian Chancellor Bruno Kreisky will pay an official visit to Egypt early next year, probably in February, as the guest of President Anwar Sadat, a chancellory spokesman said yester-

Kreisky has taken an active part in Middle East affairs in recent years.



# Opposition to Ehrlich grows in Liberal Party

Post Political Reporter

TEL AVIV. -- Opponents of Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich within his own Liberal Party will this afternoon propose that the party's central committee approve in principle demands for personnel changes in the government.

The move, a delaying action designed to turn away criticism that his colleagues are acting behind Ehrlich's back in his absence abroad, is expected to lead to open rebellion and a move to oust Ehrlich from office in about a fortnight when

The anti-Ehrlich group consists of supporters of his former deputy, Yehezkel Flomin, the group led by Energy Minister Yitzhak Moda'i, and other MKs, including Menahem Savidor.

Their proposal would entrust the party executive with the drafting, within a fortnight, of a decision calling for a government re-shuffle. which would, in turn, be submitted for the central committee's approval early in October.

ouster will be openly touted.

This afternoon's meeting promises political fireworks, with the four Liberal ministers, Ehrlich, Moda'i. Patt (Industry, Trade and Tourism) and Nissim (without portfolio), asked in June to move on implementing the party's economic principles, now supposed to give a progress report. There is general agreement that the ministers will have little to show, and heated exchanges are expected Moshe Nissim, chosen to make the

report, speaks. Much of the friction between the Liberal ministers is attributed to the idea, credited to Ehrlich, that they should all resign at the end of the 90day grace period set in June. Moda'i, especially, but also Patt, are unwilling to go along with this plan.

Patt is reportedly soon to be under attack by the Likud's Histadrut faction which will, in about a fortnight. blame him for recent price hikes. They say his ministry has failed to impose viable price controls, and that he is not in control of the situa-

# 'Shock treatment' needed to fight inflation—Ehrlich aide

By SHLOMO MAOZ Post Economic Reporter

Ephraim Dovrat, economic adviser to Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich, has proposed that the development budget be cut by a whopping IL10b.

In a memorandum he submitted to Ehrlich, Dovrat said that while inflation could be slowed down by more moderate measures, this drastic action is necessary to jolt the public into an awareness of what the government is doing.

Dovrat's memorandum was submitted in connection with the cabinet's discussion on Sunday of last week on how to fight inflation. It was prepared in connection with the proposal of Deputy Minister Yoram Aridor for a sharp cut in the development budget.

Dovrat believes that shock treatment is needed. In addition to cutting the development budget, he proposes a series of other measures, such as raising taxes, reducing government "transfer payments" (he does not specify which), raising the prices of

basic commodities, and adopting a tough wage policy.

A IL10b. cut in the development

budget would put 11,000 workers out of work directly, and another 16,000 indirectly, Dovrat thinks. Half of them, however, would be from the administered areas, and could find other work there.

Dovrat guesses that at first workers would not be dismissed, but that "hidden unemployment" (workers who are partially or com-pletely idle) will rise, bringing productivity down. He forecasts that the steps outlin-

ed would bring unemployment, which now stands at 2.8 per cent, up to 4.5 per cent. He warns that care must be taken not to slide from a planned slow-down to a depression, as happened in 1966. If large numbers of workers lose

their jobs, Dovrat says, some of them can be employed in the Negev redeployment activity, instead of imported labour, and others can find work in home-building, a sector that is still short-handed.

#### Dutchwoman freed after terror sentence says she's still devoted to Palestinians

AMSTERDAM (AP). — Ludvinna Janssen, the young Dutch woman who recently served three years in an Israeli prison for aiding a terrorist organization, said yesterday that she was still devoted to the Palestinian cause "but not the way I was in 1976."

She told Dutch newspapers that she could be more effective by "making people conscious of what is happening to the Palestinians and making clear that theirs is not an isolated struggle for freedom, but that this kind of struggle goes on in so many other places in the world." Janusen maintained that Israell policy is aimed at eliminating the Palestinians. "If it can't be done physically, they do it psy-chologically," she said.

On the charge that the information she was gathering would have led to

the hijacking of an aircraft, she said "The fate of the innocent people involved in such a hijacking would have been in the bands of the Israelis. If they had met the demands, nothing would have happened.

"That is how I answered for myself in this case. It's different from throwing a bomb. Then you know beforehand that there will be victims," she was quoted as saying.

HOARDINGS. - The Public Works Department's roads section is mounting an enforcement campaign on unsightly advertising hoardings within sight of inter-urban highways. Thousands of warnings together with explanations of the law are being sent to advertisers who have put up hoardings without permission.

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reject PLO talks Jerusalem Post Correspondent WASHINGTON. - The Industrial Unions Department of the AFL-CIO adopted a resolution extremely favourable to Jarael on the eve of

The resolution sees in the con-

tinuation of the process begun at Camp David the only path leading to peace, and it urges the U.S. administration not to open talks with the PLO. The IUD, which held its convention in San Francisco, comprises the strong large industrial unions that

Rosh Hashana.

formerly belonged to the CIO. It has over 8 million members. The resolution expresses the hope that the "intimations" that there has

been a shift in the administration's

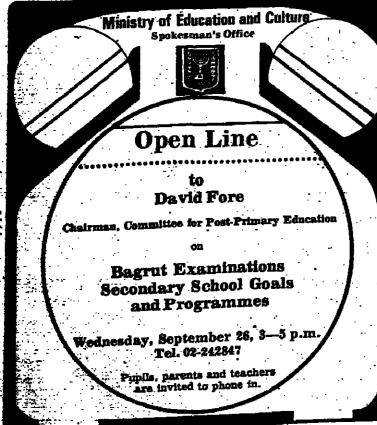
# Haifa plant bosses

Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIRA. — The works committee of the Fertilizers and Chemicals company yesterday locked management into the plant for the second time in

sider unsuitable for the post. Executives' cars were eventually allowed to leave the plant grounds about an hour and a half after the

whistle blew at 3.30. Last Thursday the committee also

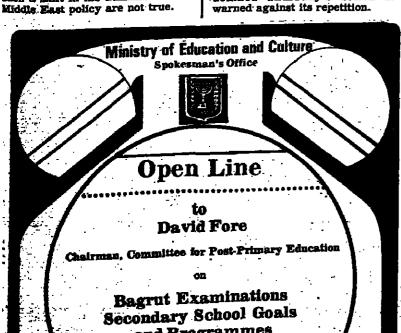
The Haifa Labour Council, condemned Thursday's action and



#### have been no arrests so far. Men again lock in

closed the gates, and police had to open them. Five committee members were arrested and later

warned against its repetition.



five days. They were protesting against the appointment of a new personnel manager whom they con-

released on bail.

Direct entries are beng nominated in accordance with the latest ATP (ranked 77th by the ATP) next. **MUNICIPALITY OF AL-BIREH** The Municipality of Al-Birch hereby invites manufacturers to submit bids for the

Int'l netmen fight it out during Succot

supply and supervision of erection of mechanical and electromechanical equip-ment for a wastewater treatment plant. Tender documents and forms of tender can be obtained against payment of 1L2,000 (non-returnable) from the Engineering Department of the Al-Birch Municipality.

Prospective bidders should submit bids in two copies on the forms provided and in compliance with the conditions of tender. Bids, accompanied by a bank guarantee of 5% of the bid total, valid for a period ending 120 days as specified in fender documents should be placed in the tender box at the office of the Al-Birch Municipality not later than December 2, 1979 (12

The envelope containing the bid should be marked:

Wastewater Treatment Plant — Supply and Supervision of Erection of Mechanical Equipment

Minicipality of Al-Birch

Bids should be submitted in accordance with the conditions of the tender documents. Terms of payment: as specified in tender documents. Bidders should note the rights of the Municipality in the placing of the contract, as

Bids may be submitted directly by manufacturers of equipment or their local amborized agents.

Additional information is available from the Engineering Department of Al-Birch

Municipality. A site inspection for contractors will be held October 14, 1979, leaving the offices at

The tender board is not bound to accept the lowest or any proposal for the entire LA.SULEIMAN MAYOR OF AL-BIREH P.O.B. 506, Al-Birch, Tel. 852445, 953545

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# Bokassa finds home in Ivory Coast

BANGUI, Central African Republic (Reuter). - Reports yesterday that emperor Bokassa was condemned to death by Central Africa's new rulers yesterday were denied by the country's new president as the ex-dictator flew into the Ivory Coast

Bangui went wild with joy as the death sentence was announced but there was mounting anger that France had let the ousted tyrant slip through its fingers and take up the Ivory Coast's offer of refuge.

But President David Dacko. 49. who ended the emperor's 14-year rule in a French-backed coup last Thursday, denied the death sentence report. Before Dacko's press conference, the state radio ran hourly reports that Dacko, Bokassa's nephew, had sentenced the exile to death.

- Bokassa, he said, had been found guilty of raping, stealing and looting — but there was no mention of the evidence that he ordered and probably took part in a massacre of school-children last April.

The ex-emperor arrived in Abidjan within hours of the death sentence announcement after spending two days on a French airstrip while France, refusing him entry. cast around for someone willing to take him in.

The Ivory Coast Democratic Party said its political bureau, after long deliberations with ministers, religious leaders and the national women's association, unanimously asked President Felix HouphouetBoigny to grant Bokassa political asylum "for humanitarian reasons." In Paris, informed sources said Bokassa's wife Catherine had made pressing appeals in the name of her children" to Houphouet-Boigny by telephone from France.

In the past 16 years, the West African nation has granted asylum to three deposed presidents of Dahomey (now Benin), Hubert Maga in 1963, Christophe Soglo in 1967 and Emile Derlin Zinsou in 1969. President Nicolas Grunitsky of Togo also went to the Ivory Coast when overthrown in 1967, and Biafran leader Odemegu Ojukwu when his

collapsed in 1970. The French government had refused to grant Bokassa asylum and held hlm in his private jet aircraft while

secession attempt from Nigeria

accept the self-styled emperor.

French newspapers severely criticized the government's handling of the affair after it helped former Central African president David Dacko to end Bokassa's bloody rule. The influential daily "Le Monde" said yesterday that the incident at the airbase was "pitiable but rich in

lessons, about the indecision, even the cowardice, of the government." Libyan officials yesterday denied reports that French military forces captured a Libyan plane with ammunition and arms in the Central

African Republic. French military sources had said the troops, flown in following last week's overthrow of Emperor Bokassa, seized the Libyan aircraft at Bangui Airport.

#### **Equatorial Guinea dictator stands trial**

MADRID (AP). — Deposed Equatorial Guinea dictator Fran-cisco Macias, going on trial yester-day on charges which could cost him his life, denied that he ordered thousands of executions, and pleaded for clemency, the Spanish news agency EFE reported.

Assisted by a Red Cross nurse and guarded by three soldiers. Macias also denied he had stolen \$4m. and hidden it away in European banks. He said he had invested it in beneficial works for Equatorial

The 60-year-old Macias appeared composed, even arrogant, EFE said,

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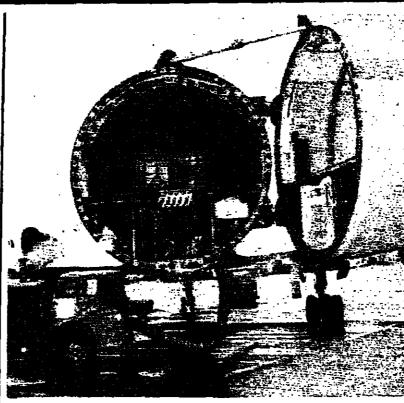
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as his trial began in the Ivory Theatre in the island capital of Malabo, as a crowd outside listened to the proceedings on loudspeakers. Macias, who ruled for 11 years after the former Spanish colony became independent, also denied that he asked for foreign aid — prin-cipally from the Soviet Union and Cuba - to keep himself in power.

The former head of prisons Ondo Ela said Macias had carried out torture that caused "massive deaths" in the country's jails.

The first day's session closed with prosecutor Jose Luis Josnes asking the court to convict Macias.



A British Cargo Airlines plane, packed with 23 antelopes and 17 zebras from South Africa, waits to be unloaded at Fiumicine Airport in Rome. However, Italian authorities refused to issue a landing permit for the animals which are destined for the Naples Zoo. About 20 of the animals have already died, causing an international uproar involving Britain's Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, a top South African veterinarian and airline officials. The remaining animals are in danger of dying. Italian authorities have refused to let the animals off the plane because they insist the health documents with them fail to certify that the animals were caught in a disease-free area of Africa.

### Dead men's shoes, carpets up for sale in Teheran

TEHERAN (Reuter). - The property of Iranians executed since the overthrow of the shah is up for sale in Teheran — everything from sumptuous Persian carpets to dead men's

While firing squads continue to shoot people branded by Islamic authorities as "the corrupt of the earth." buyers scour warehouses for bargains and souvenirs from the belongings of supporters of the

The shoes can be picked up at a

small villa where a hastily-scrawled sign over the door reads: "In the name of the Most High. Sale of second-hand clothes for the benefit of the Foundation of the Deprived."

The better-off can buy carpets, chandeliers, furniture, paintings, and antiques on show at the former Teheran International Trade Fair.

Organizers said they collected 10 million rials (\$140,000) on Sunday, the first day of the sale, which is ex-

pected to last several weeks.

#### Soviet skaters seek Swiss sanctuary

BERN (Reuter). - The Swiss government said yesterday it had granted political asylum to chess grandmaster Viktor Korchnoi, nine months after he was stripped of his Soviet citizenship by Moscow.

The Federal Justice and Police

Department yesterday announced it has received a request for asylum by Soviet world champion figure skaters Oleg Protopopov and his wife Lyudmila Belousova. A spokesman for the ministry said

the two skaters defected during an exhibition tour of Western Europe. He said their request for political asylum was made several days ago. The spokesman had no immediate comment on the motive for their request nor on their present whereabouts other than to confirm that they were in Switzerland.

Ulrich Hubacher said he expects a government decision on their request will take several weeks. The couple is married but believed to be The husband and wife team of

Protopropov, 47, and Belousova, 43, dominated pair skating through most of the 1960s. They won Olympic gold medals in 1964 and 1968 and cap-tured all world and European championships between 1965 and 1968. Since then, they have frequently

appeared on exhibition tours in the Soviet Union and the West. A Soviet sports official in Moscow,

informed of the reported defection, expressed astonishment and said he could think of no reason why they should leap to the West. ...

"They had every benefit here," he said. "For sportsmen of that calibre, Justice Ministry spokesman there are no problems."

# **Democracy back in Ghana** after bankrupt army rule

ACCRA (Reuter). - With a ceremony in Parliament and a 21gun salute. Ghana yesterday ended eight years of military rule and returned to democratic government. The country faces runaway inflation and food shortages.

Applause and cheers resounded through Parliament House as Flight-Lieutenant Jerry Rawlings, chairman of the Armed Forces Revolutionary Council, handed the scroll of office to elected President Hilla Limann.

Trumpeters blared a fanfare and guns boomed in the adjoining grounds to signal the birth of the third Republic of Ghana.

Dr. Limann, a 45-year-old economist and diplomat, pledged to pull Ghana out of "the abysmal economic chaos" into which the West African country has plunged

under military rule, "I believe that out of our present wreck we can build anew," he declared.

Ghana, which 22 years ago became the first black African state to gain independence from Britain, has no foreign exchange reserves and is burdened with huge overseas debts.

The country has been through three turbulent months following the seizure of power last June by the Armed Forces Revolutionary Council which ruthlessly pursued a policy of "house cleaning.

It executed three former military heads of state and five top military officers by firing squad.

Flight-Lieutenant Rawlings said in a radio broadcast that . the Council members were now going back into the armed services, ready to work in helping President Limann's civilian government.

## Spain's military honours slain general

SAN SEBASTIAN (AP). - With scattered shouts from civilians urg-ing the army to seize power, Spain's military paid their last respects yesterday to a general slain by Basque separatists bent on trving to

bring down the Madrid government. Police and army officials restricted attendance at the funeral to the widow and family of Brigadier General Lorenzo Gonzalez-Valles, high military brass and Defence Minister Augustin Rodriguez Sahagun, representing the Madrid government. Burial is scheduled to-

A woman shouting against the government tried to slap the defence missier as he left the funeral but of-ficials restrained her.

The general was shot dead on Surday on the San Sebastian beachfront as he strolled with his wife.

His funeral came only a few hours after police reported an abortive attack, presumably by Basque separatists, on the paramilitary Civil Guard post at Lecumberri in nearby Navarre province. One guard was wounded and seven attackers arrested, the Civil Guard

# Kissinger's memoirs: Nixon hated to give direct orders

NEW YORK (Reuter). - America faced the Soviet Union in a second Cuban missile crisis in 1970 - and settled it with "quiet diplomacy" according to excerpts from Henry Kissinger's memoirs in the latest issue of "Time" magazine.

After the U.S. discovered that the Kremlin was building a military base on an island off the Cuban port of Cienfuegos, Kissinger says, he' and President Nixon agreed that quiet diplomacy was preferable to a repeat of a 1962-style dramatic confrontation.

The U.S. warned Moscow that it would not shrink from whatever measures were needed to remove the base, and in the end the Russians abandoned their efforts to operate submarines from Cienfuegos. Kissinger says.

Of Nixon, Klasinger writes: "(He) hated to give direct orders - especially to those who might disagree with him. He rarely disciplined anybody. He would never tace down a cabinet member. When he met insubordination he sought to ac-

complish his objective without the offender being aware of it." "In the sense of isolation this produced in Nixon and the lack of cohesion among his team lay one of the root causes of Watergate,"

Kissinger maintains. He calls the late Chinese premier, Chou En-lai, "one of the two or three most impressive men I have ever met...One of the rewards of my public life has been that I could work with a great man across the barriers of ideology.

Kissinger says of the late chairman Mao Tse-tung: "I have met no one, with the possible exception of Charles de Gaulle, who so distilled

raw, concentrated will power."
His memoirs, "Klasinger: White
House Years," are to be published in October. "Time" is publishing excerpts in three instalments.

#### **NEWS IN BRIEF**

#### Afghans announce new 'revolutionary courts'

MOSCOW (AP). — Afghanistan's Marxist regime has announced the establishment of an "extraordinary revolutionary tribunal" with the goal of "strengthening law and order" and guaranteeing democratic freedom, the Soviet news agency Tass reported yester-day from Kabul.

The Soviet report quoted Afghanistan's official news service, Bakhtar. There were no further details in the Tass dispatch.

The Afghan regime promised in April that public trials of its prisoners would be held. But an Amnesty International report in September said there was no sign of the trials of any political prisoners arrested after April.

#### White Barbarian won't play rugby in Britain

JOHANNESBURG (Reuter). — A white member of the South African Barbarians multi-racial rugby team due in Britain for a controversial tour next week said yesterday he had withdrawn from the squad because it would be unwelcome.

Kevin de Klerk, South Africa and Transvaal lock forward, said in an interview with the Johannesburg "Star": "When you are unwelcome in someone else's house you don't go

De Klerk was regarded as a key member of the squad. He was the only player among the eight whites, eight coloureds and eight blacks who had played for the full national Springbok aide.

#### Sino-Soviet talks

MOSCOW (Reuter). — Chinese and Soviet deputy foreign ministers prepared yesterday for the opening of talks aimed at easing tension between the rival communist

Wang You-ping, who flew in from Peking on Sunday, is expected to hold his first meeting with Leonid Ilyichov today or tomorrow when they will start the lengthy process of deciding the agenda for the first full-scale Sino-Soviet talks for 15 years. Chinese sources said. .

#### Assault on Annapurna

KATMANDU (AP). - A British expedition to Mt. Annapurna-II es-tablished its first high altitude camp on September 17 at 4,526 metres, a message from the base camp said yesterday.

Earlier, the three-member team led by P.A. Moores, 26, of Argyll,, Scotland, had set up its base camp at 3.520 metres for its attempt on the 7,937-metre peak through the south face of the mountain

Another expedition led by British alpinist Doug Scott was unable to reach the 6,370-metre summit of Mt. Kusam Kangri, Nepal's Ministry of Tourism announced.

#### Kennedy ahead, survey of Democrats shows

WASHINGTON (AP). - A majority of members of the Democratic Party's National Committee say the party's 1980 presidential nomination will go to Senator Edward M. Kennedy, a

magazine survey shows.
"U.S. News and World Report" said responses from 105 committee members in all 50 states showed that 53 per cent believed that Kennedy would win the nomination in their state if the party's convention were held today. The committee is the national organizing force of the nation's largest political party.

#### Viet-led Kampucheans attack Pol Pot troops

BANKGKOK (Reuter). — Victnamese-led forces in Kampuchea have launched a new offensive against troops loyal to deposed Kampuchean premier Pol Pot, reliable sources in Bangkok said last

The sources reported the offensive began about five days ago in areas north and northeast of the capital, Phnom Penh, and consisted primarily of large sweeps which so far had met only light resistance.

#### dead in Turkish unrest

ANKARA (AP). - Four persons were killed and three were wounded in incidents of suspected political violence in Turkey yesterday, police officials reported.

In Istanbul two youths had a gunduel following a political argument. One of them died from bullet wounds. The other youth and a child, a passer-by, were wounded.

In Malatya, eastern Turkey, unidentified gunmen opened fire on two workers, killing one and wounding the other.

#### Viet PM visits Iraq

BAGHDAD (Reuter). - Vietnamese Premier Pham Van Dong arrived from Moscow yesterday at the head of an official delegation for a threeday visit to Iraq. The Iraq news agency said Izzat Ibrahim, vice-chairman of the ruling Revolutionary Command Council, led government and party officials in greeting the premier.

#### Poles jail dissident

WARSAW (AP). - Adam Wojciechowski, a charter member of the Polish chapter of Amnesty International, has been ordered jailed for two months on charges of disturbing the peace, dissident sources said

The sources said the 34-year-old dissident was arrested in his father's apartment early last week and convicted two days later. His family learned about the case a few days ago, the sources said. There was no word on Wojciechowski's alleged

Haifa



Municipality

#### Reminder

The Haifa Municipality wishes to remind the public that according to Haifa Conservation Regulations (Carmel Division), 1943, it is expressly forbidden to uproot trees and break tree branches

In order to meet inhabitants' Succot needs, the Municipality is prepared to provide a limited supply of green (ficus) branches free of charge.

Transporting of the thatch (pine branches) will be provided against payment, and within the Haifa Municipality jurisdictional area only.

Orders for supply of the above will be accepted only until Sept. 28, 1979, at the Gardens Dept. offices, 10 Behov Amir, 8 a.m. -1 p.m.

Foliage will be supplied Tuesday through Thursday, Oct. 2-4, 1979.

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resume at 20.00 with Play It - TV

20.30 Portraits of Power - series on Stalin - Man and Image 20.52 Hataf-Patah - weekly language

21.35 Arugot Habosem, Performance of Sephardi songa filmed outdoors at Hurshat Tal with Yafta Yarkoni, the Parvarim, Uri Shevach and song and dance ensembles 22,25 Lou Grant: Bomb

23.15 Behind the Hoadlines 23.50 Almost Midnight - News JORDAN TV (unofficials: 17,40 Laff a Bit. 17.55 Mumfie. 18.30 French Hour. 18.30 (JTV 3 only) The Wonderful World of Walt Disney. 18.45 I Dream of Jeannie. 19.00 News in French. 19.10 (JTV 3) Return to Peyton Place. 19.30 News in Hebrew. 19.45 Magazine Zero-One. 20.30 All in the Family. 21.10 Onedin Line. 22.00 News in English. 22.15 Roots II.

#### ON THE AIR

First Programme 7.07 Morning Concert - Telemann: Suite in A Minor for Flute and Strings (Rampal); Ancient Hungarian 8.05 (Stereo): Corelli: Concerto Grosso No.3 in C Minor: Hummel: Trumpet Concerto; Paganial: Violin Concerto No. 2 (Periman); Rimsky Korsakov: Sheherezade (Ozawa) 10.05 Radio Story 10.15 Elementary School Broadcasta

Manager of I.R.H. Israel Resort Hotels, Mr. Ari

Rath, Editor and Managing Director of the

Jerusalem Post, and a representative of the

paper's accountants. No staff members of The

Jerusalem Post or their immediate family may

The full name and address of the six winners will

be published in The Jerusalem Post on Friday.

November 2. The winners can arrange their stay

Please complete the form below and send it to

us with your cheque. Only entries on this form

direct with the hotel, vacancies permitting.

10.35 Lesson in Spoken Arabic 10.40 Education for All — High School in English 11.15 Elementary School Broadcasts 11.35 From the Treasures of the Jewish Communities in Israel 12.05 (Storeo): The Amati String Quartet, the Arditi Wind Quintet —

Danzi: Wind Quintet Op.68, No.3; Britten: Sinfonietta No.1; Vardina Shlonaky: Divertimento for Wind Instruments 13.00 (Stereo): Tunes from Musicals, Opercitas and Films 14.10 Children's programmes

15.25 Entertainment magazine

15.55 Notes on a new book 16.05 Mozart: Symphony No.40; Beethoven: Ninth Symphony (Berna-17.45 Programmes for Olim 20.05 (Stereo): Recordings of the Jerusalem Symphony Orchestra --Yoel Walbe: Symphony No. 2 (Yuval Zallouk); Khatchaturian: Plano Concerto (Pulna Saltzman, Anatol Fistoulari); J.C. Bach: Concerto for Piano, Viola-obbligata and Orchestra

(Hilde Jonas. Zeev Steinberg, Shmuel Friedman); Schubert: Symphony

No.9 in C Major, The Great (Sidney Harth 23.00 Radio Drama 00.10 (Stereo): Renalssance and Baroque Music

2nd Programme

7.00 This Morning - news magazine 8.10 Good Morning - songs, chat 10.45 Travis McGee - radio thriller 13.05 Midday - news commentary.

14.10 Around the world with songs 15.06 Sephardi songs 17.10 Laughs — special programme for Rosh Hashana (repeat)
18.19 Weekly religion magazine
18.38 Sports magazine

18.48 Bible Reading - Chronicles I, 24, 25, 26, 27 19.00 Today - people and events in the news 20.10 Literary magazine 21.05 Cantorial music 22.05 Self-Examination — a family's impressions of the last year (repeat)

Army

7.07 "707" Alex Anski presents selections of music and items from 8.05 IDF morning acwared

23.05 Two by Two - marriage

9.05 Israeli Summer --- music, talks and skits with Eli Yisraeli
11.03 Favourites — familiar tunes,
songs and skits 13.05 With Love — special regards 14.05 Have a Good Time — billboard of entertainment programmes, inter-

views and reviews 16.05 Tea Time in Coffee Country -Brakilian music 17.05 IDF ovening newsreel 16.05 Press Conference — with Deputy Defence Minister Mordechai Zipori 19.05 Rock Music of the 70's

22.05 Interview with Defence Minister Ezer Weizman (repeat) 23.05 Musical Party 23.45 IDF Midnight newsree! 00.05 Night Birds - songs, chat with Gila Almagor

NEWS IN ENGLISH 7.00 (Fourth, Fifth) \* 14.00 (Fourth, Fifth) \*

18.00 (Fourth) \* 20.00 (Fourth) \* 22.00 (Fifth) =

\* Fourth programme: 737 kHz; Jerusalem area 674; central Israel Fifth programme: Short wave and

### JERUSALEM 4, 7, 9

CINEMAS

Eden: Flighty Girl; Edison: Buildozer; Habirah: The Winchell Affair: Kfir: The Magician of Lublin, 4, 45. 9; Milchell: The Champ 9; Orgil: The Warriors: Orion: Escape to Athena; Orna: Agatha; Binyenei Ha'ooma: Days of Heaven. 7, 9; Ron: The Deer Hunter, 4, 8; Semudar: Interiors, 7, 9,15; Cinema One: Battle of Midway, 7, 9.15 TEL AVIV 4.39, 7.15, 9 Allenby: The Champ: Ben Yebuda:

Norma Rae; Chen: Flic ou Yoyou; Cinema One: From Hell to Victory; Cinema Two: Movie Movie: Dekel: The China Syndrome, 7, 9.30: Drive In Chema: The Bad News Bears in Breaking Training, 7.15, Invasion of the Body Snatchers, 9.30; Esther: The Dog; Gat: A Simple Story; Gordon: Lost and Found; Hed: Escape to Athena; Limor: Oliver's Story; Muxim: Midnight Express; Megrabi; The Deer Hunter, 5, 8,30: Ophir: The China Syndrome: Orly: The Winchell Affair: Paris: L'une Chante et L'eutre Paris: 1,20,214,20,20 L'autre Pas, 10, 12, 2.15, 4.30, 7.15, 9.30; Peer: The Main Event: Ramai Aviv: I Never Promised you a Rose Garden, 7.15, 9.30; Royal; Wife Mistress, T.A. Museum; Those

'il Men with a Crank; Shahaft. "he Magician of Lublin; Tchelet: L. ys of Heaven; Tel Aviv: Rocky II; Zafon: Get out Your.

HAIFA 4, 6,45, 9 Amphitheatre: Safari Express; Ar-Mon: Pilk ou Voyou: Atamon: The Dog: Chen: Audrey Rose; Galor: Scarlet Buccaneer, 10, 2, 7; Amigos. 12. 4. 9: Miron: The Streetwalkers; orish: The Boys from Brazil, 6.45. 9; Orah: The Deer Hunter, 4, 8; Or-

Peer: The Champ; Ron: Coing Steady: Shavit: The Winchell Affair. RAMAT GAN 7.15, 9.30 Armen: Flic Ou Voyou, 4, 7.15, 9.30; Hadar: La Carapate: Lily: The 39 Steps: Ousis: Moonraker 4, 7, 8.30; Orden: The Magician of Lublin; Rama: Where Eagles Dare: Bamat Gan: Midnight Express

dan: Midnight Cowboy: Orion: Sex

Revenge: Orly: Moonraker, 8.30, 9;

ROLON Migdal: Midnight Express, 4.30, 7.15.

HERZIAYA

David: Moonraker, 4, 7, 9.15; Titeret: Lost and Found, 7.15, 9.15 PETAR TIKYA Shalom: Flighty Girl, 3, 7 15, 9.15 NETANYA

Esther: Death on the Nile, 6.30, 9.15.

41.

E ZERTA

′ i. . .

4.17.

5.00

FIRST LADY Office Navon deserves our thanks for the good idea of inviting the Jerusalem Horticultural Society to visit the President's garden and having informal lectures given by gardening experts. And Mrs. Mina Givton should be congratulated for the organization of an ad hoc exhibit of rare evergreens and flower plants as the society's gift to the President's garden. (The visit, on September 18, was reported in the Jerusalem Post.)

Such an event, I believe, should become a traditional annual event. which would be appropriate as part of popular bikurim festivities, just as in Temple times the people of the Land of Israel brought their first harvest to Jerusalem to dedicate them to the High Priest.

I also would recommend that local gardening enthusiasts concentrate more on plants mentioned in the Bible, like roses and lilies, than on English primroses and alpine strawberries. The President's garden already contains two representalives of biblical flora — the cedar of Lebanon (cedar wood was used in building of King Solomon's temple) and the "eternal" olive tree (first mentioned in the Bible in the story of

A 100 years ago people began ex-hibiting house plants and flowers in England, a beginning that led to the famous international flower shows at Chelsea, Kew Gardens, Windsor Castle, etc. and helped the develop-ment of gardening in England and it's leading role in horticulture. No ubt renewing the biblical tradition of bikurim in the President's garden would boost horticulture here.

Garden hygiene. With autumn here again, we should try to find time for a clean-up campaign in the garden during October. Large numbers of insects and other pests like to spend the winter under old boards, sticks, rocks, bricks, in crevices among weed growth - in fact everywhere that affords protection from natural predators like birds and shelter from the cold.

Many of these pests are now in the egg stage or commencing to hibernate. Hence removal of such protection will help to lessen the size of their population next spring, and will go a long way toward reducing plant

Walking through your garden dur-ing the mild weather of late September, pleased with your flowers and vegetables, you may quickly recognize that you are not the only one who enjoys them. There are many unwanted companions. A multitude of insects are out to kill your young seedlings, to eat your flowers, damage your fruit trees, endanger your lawns and eat your leafy vegetables before you even have had an opportunity to harvest

What can be done? The pests are many, and they differ with the botanical family of each plant. Some insects are not fastidious and attack all healthy leaves and stems, like the Agrotis caterpillars. Others damage a special plant family only, like the caterpillars of the cabbage butterfly. Sometimes it seems that the enemy is lying in amoush in your garden, and each plant has to fight it's specific aggressor. But things are not always as bad as they seem.

Just as a healthy person can quick-

ly and easily shake off an infection that attacks him, so a healthy plant will frequently withstand the onalaughts of disease or insects. Your aim should be to grow all your plants so well that they remain strong and healthy for the whole of their useful Me. Unlike humans, however, any plant that is sickly and likely to in-lect others, should be cured or millessly removed from the garden ents onto your compost heap!)
mers of relatively small gardens
we fewer problems in the field of
ant-sickness than those who ess large gardens somewhere in Frould say that regular hoeings —

lings - feedings and waterings



وكرامن الأعمل

A 19th-century engraving showing Londoners taking their plants to

# A harvest tradition

GARDENER'S CORNER/Walter Frankl

will spare many troubles for you and Aont bistis.

Whom to fight and how. Fruit trees are frequently damaged in spring by caterpillars of winter moths. Each of these caterpillars spins two leaves together and eats holes in the edges and centres of them. In serious cases everything green on the tree may be eaten by the end of May, crippling cropping. When fully fed and grown (in late May), the caterpillars use their own "cable cars." They descend on self-produced, silken threads and pupate in the soil beneath the trees. It is, therefore, most important to turn the soil frequently around fruit trees. Young moths emerge from the chrysalids (golem in Hebrew) the following autumn. I am giving you this information well in time to help you to prevent future damage. The first moths will appear from chrysalids in the soil during the next two weeks (early October), reaching full maturity in November.

Disturbing the honeymoon. The male moths have big wings and fly to the top of the trees to wait passionately for their brides. The almost wingless, much smaller females look more like spiders than moths. They crawl up the trunks to the smaller tree branches and young sprouting shoots. They mate there with the males and later lay clusters of fertile eggs in the crevices of the tree bark. Now comes your role in preventing these honeymoon ac-

The grease bands. Bind a broad linen strip (about 20cm. wide) around the tree and spread it with a thick layer (about 1cm. thick of or-dinary grease, the kind used to grease cars or machinery). This should trap the wingless females as they crawl up from the soil. Place the greased band about one metre above ground level. Make sure moths can't crawl under the band. Ensure that it remain sticky by scraping the band periodically and smearing on more grease.

While trees are dormant, they can be sprayed with a lime solution to

control eggs left on them. Wood borers. A reader recently. asked me about one of the most

dangerous troubles in our orchards - wood boring insects, which he had found in his well-established and heavily cropping plum trees. Whole branches wilted and minute holes with small heaps of yellow or brown sawdust indicate the danger. Behind this damage is a dangerous boring beetle, Apate monachus (apata hagd'olah in Hebrew), which can be more or less controlled by widening holes and filling them with poisoned bait. Commercial fruit growers use piran pills, marketed in Israel by Hamashbir. Afterwards the holes should be closed with modelling clay or tree wax. Many people also try to kill the boring insect by inserting a thin wire into the hole. Others widen the holes, insert a piece of cotton wool soaked in benzine and immediately close the hole with tree wax. The benzine fumes probably kill the beetle.

Another reader asked me to ex-

plain "the sudden dying" of his lawn. Whole areas stopped growing and became yellow and grey." There may be several reasons for this. Many caterpillars like the agrotis and the prodenia (both from night butterfiles) are active now and may eat large portions of grass roots. There are other bugs and beetles also feeding on lawns, but most likely the damage was done by mole crickets (artsabim in Hebrew), a rapidly multiplying boring insect, appears in summer and autumn in very moist ground. In any case, don't worry. The lawn grasses (Kukuyu, buffalo or others) will still thrive in late September and early October when strengthened by light applications of sleved compost and ammonia sulphate, but first dust the infested area with heptachlor powder and spread saisan (poisoned grains) evenly over the surface. Do this even on uninfested lawns as a prophylactic treatment. The poison will have effect for a year or more, but has to be repeated when damage

General pest control. All can be controlled by spraying with a strong insecticide: greenfly, aphids, cater-pillars, bugs and beetles. The manufacturers change their products from time to time, because

insects have the ability to develop immunity against insecticides used for a prolonged period. Today most farmers and gardeners in Israel use malathion spray, which is available everywhere in Israel's seed shops and nurseries. (Be careful with poisons in the garden and keep them

out of reach of children!) Miracle gardening. A few months ago local newspapers described an American horticultural invention, Hydrospan Super Slurper, a new compound capable of absorbing hundreds of times its own weight in water. It is now available here. You may better grasp its value when I tell you that if you treated house plants, balcony containers, hanging baskets or even flowers or vegetables in garden beds with this powder, you could leave them unattended, without watering, for up to a month. It's dif-

ficult to believe, but studies conducted at the Iowa State University's Department of Agronomy showed that plants grew even for six weeks without watering. This invention may solve all holiday problems connnected with watering of your plants while you are on vacation. Hydrospan has been tested also for indoor plants and for flower arrangements. The moisture retaining ability of this powder, which quickly forms a kind of gel with a slight addition of water, is sen-sational. Since the raw material for Hydrospan can be found in Israel, it will soon be produced locally and may be cheaper than the imported product. Negotiations have been started also with the producers of vermiculite and perlite in Israel, the Habonim company, and with producers of fertilizers, for produc-ing an ideal planting medium, free of dirt and weeds, containing the necessary general plant food, as well as a moisture-retaining capacity tenfold greater than the best growing material we know. For interested readers, Hydrospan can be bought at 'Am-Do' Ltd. P.O.B. 740.

Jerusalem, phone — 02-557214.

Compost. Since October will

definitely be clean-up time in the garden, compost production should receive attention now. Its value as a source of humus, that most valuable of soil components, cannot be overstated.

A soil regularly supplied with properly made compost is an extremely good growing medium for all plants. An existing compost bin or compost heap should be emptied (the material used for roses, trees and shrubs or on the plants we shall grow in autumn) and made ready to receive all the coming fall leaves and spent summer annuals. This should ensure a good supply of com-post for next spring. Establish a compost heap or bin in your garden just now, if you haven't already got

CAIRO. - "The Magician of Lublin" will not be shown at this year's Cairo Film Festival. Although a representative of Golan-Globus Productions in Tel Aviv, the company which produced the film, has been trying for a week to free it from customs, all six reels of the film remain held

up at Cairo Aiprort. The film, starring American actors and financed by American investors, is directed by the Israeli, Menahem Golan. It arrived in Cairo on September 14 as "accompanied baggage" and was promptly confiscated by customs, to be released only upon presentation of a bank guarantee for about \$3,000. Festival organizers refused to provide such a guarantee. They said their agreement with the customs authorities was that all festival films were exempt from duty only if they arrived as "unaccompanied baggage." The customs authorities have refused to

Efforts by the Government Press Centre and Jay Koller, an Israeli who represents Golan-Globus, to free the film without such a bank guarantee were not successful.

FESTIVAL secretary Mary Ghadban, an editor at Dar Al Hilal publishing house, told The Jerusalem Post that "although something really could have been done by the festival to release the film when all other efforts proved futile." she was reluctant to do so after the foreign press here began labelling "The Magican of Lublin" an Israeli film in disguise.

"Everyone knows that no Israeli film can be shown here until after normalization in February." said Ghadban. "For that reason we did

NOT SINCE THE DAYS of the

British Mandate's "Jerusalem Calling" of the Palestine Broad-

casting Service have we been served

such insipid New Year's fare as we

Even Zvi Handesaltz's excellent

interview of Shimon Peres on the

Army Station (5:10 p.m. Saturday)

was unable to tip the scales against

the heavy weight of depressing

thoughts that have become part of

the annual soul-searching and stock-

There were a few lighter moments

to help us over the weekend. like the

gags, jokes and sketches (9 a.m. Sunday), which verged on the

salacious. But Sunday also produced

the most depressing comment of all:

by Yigal Hurvitz, the former

Minister of Industry and Commerce

that the year just finished will seem

bright and joyous in retrospect (dur-ing the excellent interview held

jointly by Yitzhak Tishler and

Yitzhak Taub). When he was still in

taking that mark this season.

were this past weekend.

Magician in a muddle

By JOAN BORSTEN Jerusalem Post Reporter



not invite an Israeli entry. Suddenly it began to look as if there would be an Israeli film anyhow and it

became politically sensitive. "It also meant that once the film was out of the airport we would have to study the financing to determine the film's true origin.'

The Jerusalem Post has learned that a Canadian film which entered the country on Sunday morning as "unaccompanied baggage" was released from customs.

IT IS NOT CLEAR that even if "The Magician of Lublin" had been released from customs it would have survived the Egyptian censors'

penchant for cutting sex, violence, politics and Jewish and Israeli "propaganda" from the films scheduled to be shown at the festival. Koller said the film has approximately 10 minutes of explicit sex and that director Golan would

not have allowed the scenes to be The French film "Adoption" never made it out of the censors' office, and the German producers of

Gunther Grass's "Tin Drum" are appealing against a decision to cut certain sex scenes. On Saturday night, the Yugoslav delegation to the festival angrily flew home after censors had cut nearly 15 minutes from their film "Occupation' leaving it almost un-

intelligible." Many of the cuts from "Occupation" - a film about the Yugoslav resistance during World War Two - depicted a Jew's decision to join the anti-Nazi underground. Similarly, a segment of Hebrew song and prayer was cut from producer Arthur Cohn's "The

Garden of the Finzi Continis.' "That segment has since been restored, but the whole censorship problem is most unfortunate," said Ghadban, "Now that Egypt is at peace with Israel, there is no reason follow the guidelines set by the Arab League boycott office in Damascus. We all know that, but no new guidelines were ever issued. So the censor was just doing his job. As soon as we discovered what was

happening, we intervened. "We hope that by next year's festival, all of these censorship problems will have been eliminated and that Israel can participate openly and properly."

A dreary weekend

> LISTENING IN... Ze'ev Schul

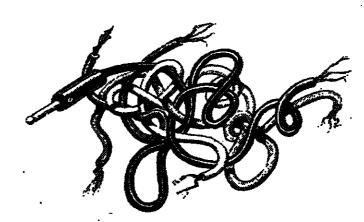
office last year, he recommended immediate and substantial cuts in government spending. The recommendation was rejected and he resigned. The ruptured econo dyke might have been mended then with a shovel, but soon a fleet of buildozers won't be able to do the job, he claimed gloomily.

Two more Hurvitzisms: El Al should be shut down because of its deficits. Apparently this year the company will be in the red to the tune of \$50m.

About 35 per cent of the Arkia staff is redundant.

FOR RELIEF from all this sombreness I sought refuge in the "Stories Behind the Songs" (2nd Programme, 2:10 p.m., Saturday), that opened with El Rosh Hahar Hapilu, written by Levin Kipnis way back in 1913 during a youth movement outing to the Judean Hills. There was also Beharim Hashemesh Melahetet (lyrics by Natan Alterman and music by Daniel Sambursky), a song of the early 1930s. Sambursky's daughter recalled that the song was originally part of a Zionist musical performed in Berlin and Prague by a Jewish student ensemble and was later put into Hebrew by Alterman. Shmuel Navon told the listeners how he came to write the text and music of Arteq Alimu on an autumn morning during the late 1920s: while he was sitting in a cart on the way to Ein Harod and saw the Jewish farmers at work in the fields. All in all, heartwarming and pleasant.

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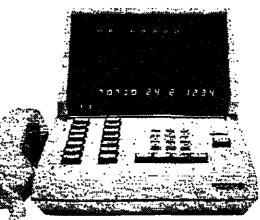
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# Nice goodbye

MUSIC/Benjamin Bar-Am

KIBBUTZ CHAMBER ORCHESTRA, Noam Sheriff, conducting; Mary Emily Mitchell, harp; and Margalit Gaini, flute (Tel Aviv Museum, September 18). Bossini: Sonata for Strings No.1; Partos: "Visions" for flute and string orchestra; Sheriff: "Mai Ko Mashno Lan" for harp and strings: Haydn: Symphony No.44 in Eminor ("Traner").

BEFORE its annual trip to Europe. the orchestra gave a farewell con-cert presenting an extremely rich and variegated bill. Unfortunately Sheriff again included Rosaini's emp-ty sonata for strings. It must bore the players by now and encourage negligence. It was a poor performance, the violins competing with each other in false intonations and the cellist unforgivably unprofessional in his solo passages.
Luckily everything changed with

Partos' magnificent "Visions" presented by Sheriff and the excellent young flautist Margalit Gafni with profound understanding. The slowly flowing, improvisatory "Taksim" (oriental prelude), the tense, terse, rhythmic middle section, and then a return to the opening mood combined into a perfect A-B-A form. The performance fully cap-tured Partos' oriental verbalism, his floridity and, in the rhythmic sec-

tions, his percussive string scoring. No less excellent was Sheriff's own composition, "Mai Ko Mashmo Lan," based on the melody of a Yid-dish folk song. Having Mary Emily Mitchell, winner of the recent International Harp Contest in Jerusalem, as a soloist at the concert proved a great asset. After Sheriff's piece, Miss Mitchell gave us a mini solo recital, a treat of three pieces, all most beautifully played. The golden quality of her tone, her extraordinary awareness of musical expression and nuance, her impeccable

technique made the three pieces an unqualified pleasure. unqualified pleasure. - A spirited reading of Haydn's symphony No.44, a product of the

composer's so called "storm and stress" period, concluded the evening in an animated mood.

ISRAEL CHAMBER ORCHESTRA. IBRAEL CHAMBER OBCHESTHA, Kamila Kelchinsky, conducting; Johannes Ritzkovsky, born; Rafi Rieger, violin; and David Kostov, obee. (Helehal Hatarbut, Kfar Sava, September 17). J.S. Bach: Suite No.1; Concerto for Violin, Obee and Orchestra in D minor; Mozart: Concerto for Horn and Orchestra No.4, E.495; Haydn: Symphony No.32 (The Bear).

MISS KOLCHINSKY'S reading of the Bach suite at best was adequate. There was an occasional slackness in the flow, movements were not sufficiently differentiated and the orchestral sound was not as rich nor as homogeneous as one would have As for the two soloists in Bach's

double concerto, violinist Rafi Rieger definitely made a most positive impression. His formulation of phrases showed great sensitivity and warmth. They came across in wave-like pulses, endowing the music with a strong forward motion. The oboist, on the other hand, seemed rather pale and did not match the violinist in tone quality nor in musicality. Miss Kolchinsky accompanied with great understanding, creating a fine relationship between the soloist and the tutti, as demanded in the baroone concerto.

In Mozart's horn concerto Mr. Ritzkovsky left no doubt about his technical skill. There were no false notes, no flaws nor slips. But I was not impressed by the quality of the tone or by the musical execution. As in the Bach concerto. Miss Kolchinsky's accompaniment was perfect. The conductor's real chance, however, came only with the symphony. It was an enjoyable flowing performance from beginning to end. The orchestra followed the conductor with confidence and identification. A satisfying performance

and man

# **North American Bank shows** IL4.4m. net gain in half year

By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN Post Finance Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The North American Bank, a commercial bank with three branches — in Jerusalem, Tel Aviv and Bnei Brak — has just reported its semi-annual results for the period ending June 30, 1979. These showed that the bank's balance sheet total had grown by 133 per cent. to IL378m. At the end of 1978 the

balance sheet total had been IL160m. The North American Bank, founded at the beginning of 1978, is an outgrowth of Otzar Hisachon of Jerusalem. Its funds, in the order of \$3m., were made available by investors from the U.S., Europe and

The initial capital was provided by two separate groups of investors — one headed by Ira Guilden, of New York, and the other by Nessim Gaon, of Geneva. The Guilden group holds some 40 per cent, the Gaon group 26 per cent of the shares. Joshua Halperin, of Jerusalem, owns the

After the statement date the board of directors decided to increase the bank's capital means by \$3.5m. by way of an issue of shares and convertible capital notes to the existing shareholders. When the capital increase will be completed the total share capital will stand at IL140m.

David Zafrir, the bank's managing director, told The Jerusalem Post that the bank carries out regular commercial banking functions. "We do not have thousands of clients and our activities are scaled down appropriately. We are an authorized foreign currency dealer and it is in this area we hope to show the most

The bank has two savings schemes and for the time being is not a member of the Tel Aviv Stock Ex-

In the six months ending June 30. 1979, operating pre-tax profits came to IL8.3m., compared with IL4.4m. for all of 1978. Net profit for the period came to ILA.4m., compared with IL1.3m. for 1978.



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#### Bernie Cornfeld denies fraud as IOS trial opens

GENEVA (Reuter). — U.S. financier Bernard Cornfeld, founder of a multi-million dollar mutual funds empire that collapsed, denied allegations of fraud when he went on

trial here yesterday.

Cornfeld, former head of the Geneva-based Investors Overseas Services (IOS), told Geneva's Assize Court he was only trying to give employees a chance to share in IOS'

The balding, bearded Cornfeld, now a film producer living in California, is charged with defrauding the people who bought the IOS shares by assuring his employees the investments were "absolutely secure." He faces up to 10 years in iail if convicted.

He said IOS began to sell its shares on the market in 1969 so IOS workers could become stockholders. "If there was success, they could then share in it." Cornfeld told the judge and jury at the start of what is expected to be

a six-week trial. IOS Management Ltd., another company in the financial empire, had gone public earlier and its shares had risen 240 per cent in 14 months, he told the court Within two months, IOS collapsed

and its holdings are now in the hands of liquidators. When presiding judge Pierre Four-nier asked him whether he contested

the fraud allegations, he replied softly: "Yes, I do." Cornfeld said respected international banks had backed two other IOS share issues at the same time

and had spent six months investigating the business before giving their support.

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ACROSS

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17 Poems (4) 18 Sharp-witted (6) 19 Handed cut (5) 20 Süce of bacon (6)

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26 Piece of turf (5) 27 Passenger ship

25 Cheerless (5) 27 Ventila 29 Neither for nor against (7) 25 Water-b

15 Archer's weap

#### One-crop farming has its dangers

# More cotton planted as new gin being run-in

By MACABEE DEAN Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - About ten of the 51 settlements which are members of the Beit Shean Region Cotton Growers Association are fast becoming "one-crop" farmers. This means that if the crop should be wiped out by disease, or hard hit by a sudden fall in prices, the settlements would be gravely hurt financially.

This was stated yesterday by representatives of the association and of Siv-Shean, the company which owns the cotton gins which process the cotton.

In these ten settlements, some 40 per cent of income comes from cotton crops. The percentage of the income from cotton in the other 41 settlements is smaller. But since cotton has proved to be a good moneymaking crop, demanding relatively little labour, and high 'mechanization, the "one-crop" trend is steadily increasing.

The association includes settlements not only in the Jordan Valley and the Beit Shean Valley. but also in the Golan Heights and in the Gilboa area. At present there are 58,000 dunams being used to raise the short-fibre Akala strain of cotton Another 25,000 dunams are planted in the long-fibre Pima strain. At the

amount of dunams given over to raising Akala will rise to 85,000, and that of Pima to 45,000.

The speakers noted that a new gin had recently been built to process the Akala strain. It was now being run-in and would begin to process this year's cotton crop shortly. The new gin was built at a cost of ILS5m. It was ordered in the U.S. according to specifications drawn up by the association. "Since we ordered the first one, the American company has built another five gins for non-Israeli

firms," the spokesman said. The old gin had a capacity of 800 tons of Akala cotton daily, the new one will have a capacity of 450 tons a day. Thus, some 40,000 tons of cotton can be processed within 50 to 60 days. (The Pima is processed elsewhere.)

The speakers pointed out that one of the problems facing the association, which accounts for 15 per cent of all the cotton grown in the coun-try, was that the price for the cotton sold in Israel was about seven per cent less than that sold abroad. The authorities had promised to rectify this situation, but had not yet taken any definite steps.

They claimed that "Israeli cotton

had a solid name abroad and Israel can sell all that it produces."

## Controversy over new grain silo in Ashdod continues

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. - The recent decision by Industry and Trade Minister Gideon Patt in favour of the construction of a new port sile at Ashdod, "to provide competition for the Dagon silo in Haifa, and to bring tariffs down," has been dismissed as "not serious" by experts here.

They pointed out that it was clear that by building a second silo no "competition" would be created, since the amount of grain imported would not be increased and the two silos would share the same amount of work available, which would in-evitably raise tariffs.

At present, Israel's grain imports stand at 2.2m. tons annually, and these imports are increasing very gradually. The Dagon silo in Haifa is already investing \$5m. in a renovation programme, which will enable it to handle all expected imports over the next 20 years. Furthermore, the investment

needed to build a new silo would be so heavy that tariffs at Ashdod would be at least three times higher than those at Dagon, one expert told The Post. He noted that Dagon is charging the government \$1.50 per ton for unloading, which compares to \$3.50 and to \$4 a ton in harbours in the Western countries, Tariffs at Ashdod would amount to \$5 per ton, to cover only the capital costs, he noted.

Regarding Patt's explanation that Haifa port can handle only 30,000-ton 60,000-tonners, which would reduce distance from the existing silo.

shipping costs, the experts noted that this would not necessarily result in cheaper rates. The high demurrage charges of the bigger ships make the costs of delays prohibitive, they said.

A Haifa port official told The Post that for a relatively small sum the harbour could be dredged to enable it to accommodate 60.000-ton ships. Thus for a fraction of the cost of a new silo, Haifa harbour could be fitted for bigger ships in general, and not only for grain ships. As to Patt's claim that by building

a silo nearer the large population centres of the country, which would reduce transport costs, it was noted that the railways carry half the grain from Haifs port. "It would be better to spend the money to expand the rail network, for the general good of the economy, and transport more of the grain by train." Dr. Reuben Hecht, board chair-

man of the Dagon Silo Company, who in the past has frequently aired his opposition to an Ashdod sile. declined to comment yesterday. The Post has learned however, that Dagon is negotiating with the government to take over manage-ment of the Ashdod silo, if it is ever Dagon's stand in the past has been

that the country does not need a second silo for economic reasons, but that if for security reasons it is decided to build a second one, it

# Koor exports down but six-month profits up 58%

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Exports by Koor dropped 12 per cent during the first six months of 1979, but sales on the local market rose by 20 per cent, Naftali Blumenthal, directorgeneral of Israel's largest industrial concern, announced recently. He noted that the drop in exports, which amounted to between \$60m. and \$70m., was due mainly to the loss of the Tranian market.

Most of the local increase was in the fields of building materials, and consumer goods.

Net profits increased from IL200m. during the first six months of 1978 to IL316m. during the comparative period this year. Although this is a "nominal" growth of 58 per cent, the "real" growth actually meant a drop of two per cent. Total sales were ILSb. during the

pared to slightly less than ILab. during the comparative period last year. Gross profits dropped from 8.3 per cent of turnover last year to about five per cent this year. Blumenthal said that the high cost of capital during the first half of this year, which amounted to 15.5 per cent of turnover, compared to 14 per cent last year. Blumenthal noted that the profit-

and-loss sheet closely follows predic-

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#### U.S. interest rates may go higher

WASHINGTON (AP). — The U.S. may be in for still-higher interest rates as policy-makers try to control monetary growth and fight inflation, Federal Reserve Board chairman Paul A. Volcker hinted Sunday.

Volcker was asked if the board's 4-3 vote last week to raise the bank lending rate — or discount rate — to a record 11 per cent signalled board resistance to a further tightening of

"I don't think that vote suggests a cleavage on the basic thrust of policy that we must bring the money supply under control, that we must deal with the inflation problem," Volcker replied. "I would not suggest that that vote at all indicates what direc-

tion we will have to move in the future," he added during an interview on the "Face the Nation" TV

programme.

The discount rate is the interest charged on Federal Reserve Bank loans to commercial banks. Raising the discount rate makes borrowed money more expensive for banks. These added costs are passed on to borrowers, who tend to reduce their demands for loans. The result is less money in the economy, which helps decrease inflationary pressures.

The prime rate, the interest that banks charge their most credit worthy business customers, is at a record 18.2 per cent. Many analysis. believe it could go to 14 per cent before starting to decline.

#### *MARK*

the EMS decision yesterday would have no immediate or drastic effect on the Israeli economy, which regularly responds to changes in the international money market.

(Continued from page 1)

Most dealers abroad yesterday saw the rejuggling of the EMS currencies as insufficient. It was considered little more than a provision for breathing space for the world's

badly battered paper moneys.

The rise in the price of gold was considered prime evidence for the lack of faith in paper money with speculators preferring the yellow metal as a hedge against inflation. In Bonn, West German Finance

Minister Hans Matthoefer warned that the mark was on the verge of becoming "dangerously overvalued. "We've reached the point where

we have to be careful and avoid a further overvaluation." Matthoefer told reporters. Matthoefer said the German money was especially overvalued against the dollar, considering their

domestic strengths. Despite the mark's international muscle, and Bonn's modest inflation rate, prices for food, clothing and other essentials are generally much higher in West Germany than in the

The ministers decided at their price.

secret weekend session that the mark should rise by 2 per cent against the French, Italian, Dutch, Belgian, Irish and Luxembourg currencies. Speculation in gold last week was attributed to rumours of the move, but most traders said they were surprised by its suddenness.

In a related development, the

Bank of Israel announced yesterday that it had still not received any application from Bank Leumi to allow sales of the Krugerrand. The Leumi group said it was planning to import the gold coins from South Africa, and the Bank of Israel said it was checking the legality of Israelis possessing the coin, since it is not valued at its nominal value, but at 5 per cent above the gold rate.

Israeli citizens are currently allowed to possess up to \$3,000 in foreign currency but only hold gold in bank deposits.

The Union Bank yesterday an-

nounced it was negotiating with the Chamber of Mines in South Africa for exclusive distribution of the coin by all members of the Leumi group. The Krugerrand weighs an ounce

has climbed to IL100, a far cry from the first days of the State of Israel, when the dinar, the lira and British ng were all

Meanwhile, the Jordanian dinar

# TRAVEL INFORMATION

#### **FLIGHTS**

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1005 THY 824 Istanbul 1055 El Al 002 New York

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1400 El Al 386 Rome 1450 Lufthansa 604 Frankfurt 1510 NB 683 St. Larn

1520 El Al 548 Rhodes 1535 Air France 136 Paris 1550 Sterling 313 Copenhagen 1600 TWA 806 San Francisco, New York,

1705 TWA 846 Washington, Boston, Rome, Athena

1715 Tarom 245 Bucharest 1725 KLM 525 Amsterdam 1735 El Al 348 Zurich 1850 British Air 576 London 1900 TWA 848 Chicago, Paris, Rome 1910 Olympic 301 Athens

2015 El Al 338 Amsterdam 2100 El Al 324 Paris 2150 El Al 542 Athens 2230 K1 A1 392 Lighor DEPARTURES

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Sunset 17.35; Sunrise tomorrow-05.30

#### WHAT'S ON

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Jerusalem MUSEUMB

Israel Museum. Exhibitions: Yebeshua Eliraz. Use of fabric to make flexible aculotural constructions. Jose Guadalupe ada (1852-1913). Exhibition of prints by a Mexican artist whose art describes the stormy and bloody events in the history of his country. Cloth Pictures by Tamar Eytan. Valerio Adami, Paintings.

Nash Old Masters Gallery — Special Display. Art in Palestine in the 19th Cen-tury. Neolithic Figurines from Shaar Hagolan. Exhibit of the month: Outdoor Wraps of Baghdadi Jewesses. Silk with gold or silver weave. Gift of the Kadouri and Louise Zilkha family. Statue of an Ibis, encasing the mummy of the sacred bird. Egypt, 8th century, B.C.E., wood and bronze. Rockefeller Museum: Exhibit of the month: Sculptured basalt stands from Chalcolithic sites on the Golan Heights, 4th mill. B.C.E. (from Sept. 10). Rare bronze

Special Visiting Hours: Eve of Yom Kip-pur (30.3), 10-1. Yom Kippur (1.10), closed. Regular visiting Hours: Sun., Mon., Wed., Sun.-Thur., 10-5, Fri. and Sat., 10-2. Free guided tours in English at Israel museum: Sun., Wed., Thur. 11 a.m., Tues., 4.30.

activities in the U.S. Sum.-Thurs., 2.30-6 p.m.; Sun. and Wed., also 8 p.m.; Su Usstahkin St., Jerusalem, 02-661994.

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4. Morning half-day tour of all Hadassah projects. So per person towards transpor-tation. By reservation only: Tel. 416333 Hebrew University, tours in English at 9 and 11 a.m. from Administration Building.

Emunah — National Religious Women's Organization, Tourist Centre, 26 Rehov Ben Maimon, Tel. 02,662468, 630620, 811588. American Mizrachi Women, Free Morning

the Jewish National Fund and visit the famous Stalactite Cave every Sunday morning. For details and reservations please call: 02-635261, cxt. 13 or 03-234449

Jerusalem Biblical Zoo, Schneller Wood. Romema, Tel. 514822, 7.30 a.m. — 7 p.m.

Tel Aviv Tel Aviv Museum, Sderot Shau! Hamelech, Exhibitions - Marvan 1927-1977, Retrospective. Drawings from Museum Collection. Opening of Mayerovitz Exhibition, Wed., Sept. 19, 7 p.m. Helena Rubinstein Pavilion — "There is something in it, after all" -exhibition-workshop on buildings in Tel

Visiting hours: Sun. — Thur. 10 a.m.-10 p.m. Fri. 10 a.m.-2 p.m. Sat. 7-11 p.m., Sat morning, 10 a.m.-1 p.m. FREE, Helena Rubinstein Pavilion: Sun. — Thur. 9 a.m.-1 p.m.; 4-7 p.m. Fri. 9 a.m.-1 p.m. Sat. clos-

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17 Like a test or a man (4)
18 Given food and some oranges
in a hat (6)
19 I'm in a seat in the city (5) Waterioo? You can get there from Charing Cross (6) Look out for Peter! (4) Sentry go? (3) Where one comes to a halt. Dossibly (7) possibly (7)
26 Hide in a tree beside the road? (5)
27 Sullable name for a hind (5)

men? (5)

CRYPTIC PUZZLE

ACROSS

13 Discussed a cricket club, indeed! (7)

Hard work, this operation (5)

1 Bard was this operation (5)
9 Information that will get you in on the ground floor? (7)
10 As metal, it's not unique (5)
11 Titanic publication (5)
12 Possibly Aden's distinguished

nse material (3)

an allotment? (5)
29 Announce what's orinted of a
routed shambles (4, 3)
36 A step by which for is stirred 21 Rosie's willowy form (5) DOWN

A pointer to what to do with an allotment? (5)

2 Ocean wave a coaster may be on (6) 3 The sort of design a girl gets 4 Play. (A knockout from Tokyo, possibly) (3) 6 Place a bird on the water (7)
7 Sten arranges for them to have a social life (4)
23 There's room for it aboard

8 Hunter's drink? (6)

.12 He wrote of a Friday (5)

13 You aren's some to get benefit of it (5)

16 Home again, father (5) 18 Twenty per cent by Beet-hoven\_say? (5) 5 It means more when dad's 21 His views are graphically upset by Ed (5) 19 Stip and cut the woman! (?)

14 It's creay to take a horse out 15 Was up on no mount in the

against (?)
30 Man-eating
giants (5)
25 Water-birds (5)
26 Valley (4)
21 Stage remark (5) 28 Bleat (3) Yesterday's Cryptic Solution

Yesterday's Easy Solution ACROSS.—3, Pluto. 8, M-aria.
19, Right. 11. Gal. 12, Trial. 13,
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citing illustrations and

photographs, combined in

an eye-catching graphic

Following is the Today

schedule until the end of

Sportswear and sports

Fashion and Beauty for

Fashion and Beauty —

layout.

November.

equipment

Chinese Food

Leatherwear

Mid-Eastern Food

Book your advertisement

25 Interiors -- Bathrooms

Gardening

autumn

28 Nightlife

November

October

100.0

104.1

17.0

31.6

s.o. .2

8.0. 0.7

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s.o. +11.0

4.3 -10.0

II.47.2m

+30.0

n.c.

6003

Elite opt. 3
Elite 20% conv. sub. 2

Investment & Holding

Polgat "A"

Polgat "B"

Polgat opt.

Polygon

Shemen I

Frutarom

Companies

Taal r

Taal b

Elgar b

Ellern b

Amissar Amissar opt

Central Trade

Inv. of Paz r Inv. of Paz b

Wolfson 10 r Wolfson 10 b

Ampa .

Disc. Inv. r

Disc. Inv. b

Disc. Inv. opt. "A" Disc. Inv. opt. "B" Disc. Inv. 10% deb. 72

Disc. Inv. 18% deb. 130 Disc. Inv. 18% deb. 138 Hap'lm Inv. r

Hap'im Inv. b Hap'im Inv. opt. 1 Hap'im Inv. 10% deb 1

Jordan Explo. opt. Jordan Explo. opt. Jordan Explo. opt. Jordan Explo. opt. 3

Mizrahi 18% deb. 48

Hassuta 20% deb. 1

Clai Ri. Est. opt. "A"
Clai Ri. Est. opt. "A"
Clai Ri. Est. opt. "B"
Clai Ri. Est. 20% deb 1

Clai Ind. s.c. opt. Clai Ind. opt. cert. Clai Ind. 20% deb. 5

Oz Inv. Oz Inv. 10% deb.

Piryon Inv. opt. 2

Shares Traded in Foreign Currency

Agricultural pref. "C"
Ind. Dev. pref. "B"
Ind. Dev. pref. "C"
Ind. Dev. "CC"

Most active shares

Convertibles IL3.8m.
Bonds IL36.4m.
General share index up, 6.62% to 135.65

Ind. Dev. "CC1"

Ind. Dev, "D'

Unico "A" r Unico "A" b

Naphtha

Leumi

Piryon Union Volum

Shares traded

Mizrahi Inv. r

Export Inv. r Export Inv. b Koor Ind.

Heaute

Clai Ind.

Landeco .

Pama Inv.

Adanim

Gazit

-4.0 -2.0

-3.0

n.c. +13.0

--16.0

34.4 +13.0 9.0 +10.0 11.7 +10.0

20.6 14.1

2.0 9.0 53.7

12.7 7.0 16.8

10.0

78.7 111.9

23.4

288.6 +81.0 284.4 n.c. 50.0 +16.0 60.0 -17.0

-11.0 +5.0 +8.0

-5.0 -6.5 n.c. +1.0 -2.5 -3.5

n.c. n.c. n.c. n.c. +9.0

+3.0

2.2 -100.0

Rim 1

# Money Matters

# Good start in new year for bonds and shares

TEL AVIV. - In the first session of the new year, yesterday, both index-linked bonds and shares were off to a good start. With the exception of land development and real estate shares, as well as industrials, which traded in a mixed pattern, all sectors showed up with gains. A number of issues enjoyed extra large gains of as much as ten per cent.

Trading volume was moderate and gave little indication of the general demand for equities. The reason for the low volume was to be connected with the strike at Bank

The index-linked bond market, in quiet trading, recorded small gains of up to one half of a per cent. The Israel pound was further devalued, as

its price eased by ten agorot against the American dollar. In spite of the fact that Bank Leumi

branches were closed yesterday as a result of a labour dispute, the bank's shares traded three points higher than last Thursday. Haposlim chipped in with a two-point gain, while IDB, Mizrahi (B) and General Bank were each one point improved. FIBI and Union Bank were unchanged.

531.0 544.0

452.0 642.0

851.0

184.0° 318.0

674.0 291.0 269.0 585.0

280.0

549.0 542.0

988.0 556.0 255.0

165.0

396.0 172.0

d494.0

630.0 -142.0 106.0

297.0 194.0

196.0

115.0

280.0

xd205.0 xd272.0

97.9

10.4 13.7 17.6 499.8 574.6

12.7 99.0 122.1 27.1 37.4 17.3 5.0 69.2 262.4 838.8 1.0 3.0 49.0

15.0 84.2 163.0

24.8 5.1 489.3 109.9

59.6

14.0 174.8

128.1 75.2 21.8 78.1 1,099.9

4.0

678.0

-10.7

<sub>-1</sub>\$1.7

37.4 .1 20.0

200.0 80.0 80.8 10.0

n.c. +1.0

n.c. n.c. +4.0 n.c. n.c. +5.0 +5.0

n.c. n.c. n.c. +2.0 +2.0

n.c. +5.0 +2.0

+15.0 +1.0

+1.0

+10.0

+2.0 +2.0

+1.0

+10.0

n.c.

+1.0

n.c. +1.0

+3.0

+4.0 +6.0

+5.0 +2.0

+1.0

+1.0 +2.0

Mortgage bank shares were led to higher levels by the Tefahot group of securities.

September 24, 1979 emmercial Banks
& Bankhelding Co.'s

LD.B. pref.

I.D.B. "B"

I.D.B. opt. 4 I.D.B. opt. 5

I.D.B. opt. 6.

Union 18% s.c. 5

Discount "A" 5% s.c.

Discount "A"

Mizrahi opt. 1 Mizrahi opt. 2

Mizrahi opt. 8

Mizrahi s.c. 7

Hapoalim pref. Hapoalim r Hapoalim b

Hapoalim 50% div.

Hapoalim opt. 7 Hapoalim 10% s.c. 1 Hapoalim 18% s.c. 6

Hapoalim 18% a.c. 8

Hapoalim opt. 9

General 18% s.c.,

Leumi opt. 1

D.H.H. b

F.I.B.I.

Leumi opt. 1 Leumi opt. 2 Leumi opt. 4 Leumi 18% s.c. 5 Leumi 18% s.c. 7

Leumi 18% a.c. 8

F.I.B.I. Mortgage Banda V Mag. 1 Gen'l Mig. r Gen'l Mig. b Gen'l Mig. opt. 114 Gen'l Mig. opt. 117 Gen'l Mig. 18% deb. 118 Carmel v

Carmel 18% deb. 10 Mortg. & Inv. Dev. & Mig. r Dev. & Mig. opt. 88 Dev. & Mig. opt. 85 Dev. & Mig. 18% deb. 87 Dev. & Mig. 18% deb. 87 Dev. & Mig. 18% deb. 94 Hombing Mig. 18% deb. 94

ng Mig. r ng Mig. b

Curmel + opt. "A"

Hapoalim opt. 8 Hapoalim opt. 4 Hapoalim opt. 5

Mizrahi opt. 4 Mizrahi 15% s.c. 2 Mizrahi 20% s.c. 4 Mizrahi 18% s.c. 5

Misrahi b

Union Union opt

## Stocks & bonds the market report

By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN Post Finance Reporter

Tefahot preferred shares soared by 10 per cent, while ordinary shares were nearly nine per cent higher. Carmel (R) gained 6.2 per cent. Shilton did not trade as the bank reported profits which more than doubled in the 12 month period ending June 30, 1979.

Insurance shares enjoyed a good session Arych rose by 7.2 per cent while Hassneh (B) gained 5.7 per cent. Zur (B) gained 13 points

Land development and real estate issues were generally mixed. Rassco ordinary shares, in keeping with their recent speculative price action, was down by 8.6 per cent. Ispro gained a full five per cent and Solel Boneh C shares were five per cent higher in the wake of a "buyers only" situa-

> 139.0 145.5 +28.0

318.6

20.3 49.5

2.8 5.9

36.5

6.3 99.6

22.6

29.5

179.4

4.8 --5.0 3.5 +30.0 20.0 +12.0

11.3 +20.0

6.3 - +42.0

-5.0 +3.0 +4.0 +3.0

70.0

151.3 12.9

36.0 .

+24.0 +25.0

+1.0

+1.0

+2.0

+21.0

+9.0

+3.0

11.C. -4.0 +5.0 +5.0 +5.0

x305.0

x300.0 x300.0

d818.0

d852.0

d353.0

445.0 495.0 210.0

221.0 112.0

175.0 148.0 253.0 269.0 66.0 67.0

d249.0

626.0 281.0

950.0 410.0

220.0

242.0

xd299.0

187.0 194.0 800.0 154.0 123.0

Closing prices on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange

Housing Mtg. opt. 1 Housing Mtg. opt. 2 Tefahot pref. r Tefahot pref. b

Tefahot

Merav

Tefahot b

Merav opt. 1

Specialized Fine Institutions

Shilton opt. "A"

Shilton opt. "B" Shilton 18% deb. 1

Shilton 18% deb 2 Otsar La taasiya b Otsar La taasiya b

Ampal
Agriculture "A"
Ind. Dev. pref.

Insurance Compa

Aryeh Aryeh opt. Hassneh r Hassneh b

Phoenix 1

Phoenix 5

Yardenia 1

Yardenia 5

Sahar opt. Sahar 18% deb.

Securitas opt.

Commercial Se & Utilities Motor House

Delek opt. 1 Delek 20% deb., 2

Cold Storage 1 Cold Storage 10

Cold Storage opt. Cold Storage 20% Israel Electric

Lighterage Eighterage 5

Lighterage opt. 2 Lighterage deb.

Azorim opt. "A"

Africa-Israel 1

Africa-Israel 10 LL.D.C. r

I.L.D.C. opt. "A"
I.L.D.C. opt. "B"
I.L.D.C. 20% deb. 3
I.L.D.C. 20% deb. 4

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LL.D.C. b

ent & Oltru

Securitas 50% div. 78

Sahar b

Securitar

Zur b

Delek b

Industrials also came through with a mixed price performance. Alliance continued to come under profit-taking selling pressure. On the smallest of turnovers, only IL2,200 nominal worth of the shares, they fell by nearly seven per cent. Argaman pref. (B) was 8.2 per cent down. Elco shares did not trade as the company published its 1978/1979 earnings. These were more than four times greater than those recorded a year ago. EWC (B) was nine points higher at 174. American Israeli Paper Mills gained 31 points to 781. Shemen was "buyers only" and was raised by 34 points to 705.

Piryon was the most active share in a rising investment company share group. The Piryon shares advanced by three points, to 219. The company has announced it will make use of its option to buy shares in the Maritime Bank, recently purchased from the government by the Eisenberg group.

The shares of the Bank Hapoalim Invest ment Company did not trade as the results for the first six months of 1979 were announced. The company's management reported that the balance sheet total reached IL2.3b. and that consolidated profits, for the first six months of the year, came to IL46.m.

274.0 749.0

276.0

401.0 401.0

660.0 320.0

312.0 309.0 168.0 700.0 465.0

xd236.

xd235.0 xd235.0

xd224.0

68.0 76.5 487.0

491.0

d174.0

776.0

285.0 86.0

297.0

449.0

309.0 242.0 529.0

Prop. & Bidg. Prop. & Bidg. opt. "A" Prop. & Bidg. 15% deb. 4 Prop. & Bidg. 18% deb. 5

Bayside 1 Bayside 5

Neot Aviv Pri Or

Rassco pref.

Oli Exploration

Oil Explo. Paz Industrial Urdan 1

I.C.P.

Urdan 5

Elbit 1

Alllance

Elco 2.5 r

Elco 2.5 b

Electra 1 Electra 5

Eiron 1 Eiron 2

Argaman

Dubek b

Cables r Cables b

Teva b

Teva opt. Teva deb.

Lodzia 1

Lodzia 4 Molett

Fertilizera

Haifa Chem

Haifa Chem. 20% deb.,1

Am-Isr. Paper Am-Isr. opt. "A" Am-Isr. 20% deb. 1

Petrochem. Petrochem. opt. "A" Petrochem. 20% deb. 1

Assis Assis 20% deb. 1

Argaman b

Ata opt. "A" Ata opt. 8 Ata 20% deb. 2

Elron opt. "A"

Argaman pref. :

Argaman pref. b

Elco opt. "A" Elco 20% deb. 1

Electra opt. 2 Electra 16% deb. Electra 18% deb. 2

Urdan opt

# Representative bond prices

10.0 22.1			LUS		
6.6	+10.0			_	
10.0 20.4		AND PROTOTICE TOWN	Price	Change	٠
80.0		70 (Ayin) 75 (Ayin Heh)	1095 1037	71.C. +4.0	
10.0		81 (Peh Aleph)	1008	+9.0	
2.0	+10.0 —12.0	***************************************	950	+23.0	ı
b.o.	+84.0		. 10.40		
33.4	n.e.	3001	·+0.46 867.5	÷5.5	
20.0 128.5		3007	797.7	+5.3	
120.9	+2.0	Group 3. Yleid:	+0.53		i
		3013	780 685.4	+0.1 n.c.	
6.6	+47.0	Group 5. Yleid:	.+0.54	-,0.	
.8 16.6	+15.0 10.0	3020 3025	596.5	3.0	
5.0	-20.0	Group 7. Yield:	580.0 +0.40	-3.0	
105.9	+13.0	3027	569.1	+1.8	
19.4 .1	n.c. n.c.	3032 Defence loan 69.	515.2	+1.7	
50.3	+10.0	9 (Tet)	818	n.c.	
40.8	+11.0	44 (Mem Dalet)	664	+12.0	ļ
67.3	n.c.	1% Gov'i (90% C-e-L) Group 22, Yield:			Ì
53.1	+4.0	3101 GIOGP 22, Tield:	+1.20 445.7	+2,6	
22.5	-8.0	3106	388.7	+2.4	
165,4 47.5	+3.0 +1.0	Group 24. Yield:	+1.60		
10.0	n.c.	3115	354 334.4	+0.1. +0.1	
67.8	+1.0	4% Gov't (80% C-o-L)	991.2	. 0.1	Į
1.2	n.c.	Group 42. Yield:	+1.81		ı
24.0	+2.0	3206	282.1 266.5	+0.1 n.c.	I
-	_	Group 44. Yield:	+1.35		I
_	=	3210 3213	268.3	+3.7	I
_	_	6% Gov't (89% C-o-L)	247.8	+3.6	۱
100.0 1 <b>04</b> .1	+2.0 n.c.	Group 52. Yield:	+1.80		I
.7	<b>-10.</b> 0	3504	242.9 220.7	+0.1 +0.1	Į
9,5	+4.5	7% Gov't (89% C-o-L)			ł
<b>37.8</b>	n.c. 8.0	Group 62. Yield:	+1.77		ł
3.0	8.0	3526	213.9 198.3	n.c. +0.1	Į
77.1	-3.0	Group 66. Yield:	+1.79		Ì
64.5	-16.0 +1.0	3541	169.2 · 160.2	+0.4 +0.4	ļ
2.0	-1.0	Group 68. Yield:	+1.75	10.2	ı
4.0 - 20.0 -	-14.0 -49.0	3546 3551	148.9	+1.3	l
9.1	+7.0	Group 70. Yield:	140.9 +1.77 ·	+1.2	ĺ
39.2	+2.5	3554	129.5	+0.7	l
79.3 58.0	+4.0 +1.0	3557   Gov't double-option linked	123.7	+0.7	l
6.5	+5.5	2001	201.6	n.c.	Į
22.0 92.0	n.c. +5.0	2015 2033	178.5	+0.4	l
17.0	n.c.	Dollar denominated bonds	133.9	+3.9	ł
22.1	n.c.	Hollis 15	96.9	+0.2	l
88.8 £1.9	n.c.	Hollis 20 7% Gen 1'Mtg. 43	93	+0.3	l
	+8.0	7% Tefahot 10	92.0 99.9	n.c.	l
35.5	n.c.	7% Clai Investment 2	98.7	n.c.	l
11.0 58.3	n.c. +8.0	7% Unico 6.5% Wolfson	99.9	+2.9	l
_	_	8. Fr. denominated bonds	88	n.c.	
		6% Bank Yaad 38	107.5	-1.9	
1.0 —	10,0	5.5% Mimunim 5 5% Meniv 8	110.6 109.1	n.c. n.c.	
	19.0	Bonds 160% linked to	103.1		
_	_	foreign currency 5.5% Gov t 6026		[	
_	_	6% Isr. Electric Corp. B	130.5 859	n.c. +25.0	
_	<u></u>	5% Dead Sea Works	1999	n.c.	
_	80.0	Bonds 7 1/2% linked to		ļ	
	n.c.	foreign currency			

iThe yield reflects the difference between the "theoretical" value of bonds — based on the date of Issue and current Co-L indexes plus accumulated interest — and the actual market price it is based on the assumption that future Co-L index increases will be zero. A negative yield indicates bonds sold at a premium, a positive figure bonds sold at a discount! (These prices are unofficial)

# New York Stock Exchange

Closing prices - Sept. 24

Dow Jones Indust	rial Av	erage;
885.83 down 8.10		_
Volume: 33,940,000		
Stock	Clasing price	Change
Allied Chemical	42	-4
ASA	293	— ~. +%:
*Amer. Isr. Paper Mills	3 2	n.c.
Avco	2514	+ %
Boeing	493	-14
Burroughs	74%	
Braniff .	10%	— <u>"</u>
Beli & Howell	21 1/2	a.c.
Bally	35 1/4	+%
Bausch & Lomb	514	-14
Control Data	48%	-1%
Curtia Wright	16%	-72
Dow Chemical	32 1/2	<u>—ī</u>
Eastman Kodak	53	-74
*Etz Lavud	7%	+%
Ford	44_	+ 4,
General Dynamics Gulf & Western	44%	-4
Holiday Inns	16%	+4
*Houston Oil	201/2	n.c.
Honeywell Inc	20 % 80	74 254
Hilton	29 %	-2% +%
IBM	67%	-2
Lockheed	29	%
Litton	. 34 %	+%
LTV	8%	-4
McDonnell Douglas	25 %	−×
Merrill Lynch	201/6	-14
MGM	18%	+4
Motorola	51	
NCR	76	-1
Natonas	56 %	—2 <del>*</del> 4
National Semiconductor Occidental Petroleum	31 🛠	-1%
Penn Central	26 4	-% -%
Pan American	18 6%	
Polaroid	28%	-%
RCA	20% 25	—¾ —¾
Revion	5214	-74 -74
Raytheon	591.	-%
Sears	1932	−%
	<del></del>	

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United Carbide

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American Tel & Tel

Syntex

Teledyne

# Dollar firms in Europe

LONDON (AP). - On European money markets the dollar firmed from 4,1497; Amsterdam - 1,9485 guilders, down from 1.9525; Milan yesterday against all major curren-807.45 lire, up from 807.35. Tokvo was cies except the Dutch guilder, and gained nearly half a cent in London closed for a holiday yesterday. The ainst the British pound, although Britain has not joined its eight Common Market partners in the EMS.

These were the late trading rates

for the dollar in Europe yesterday after the mark revaluation, compared to last Friday:

Frankfurt — 1.7690 West German marks, up from 1.7635; Zurich -

for dollar holders than Friday's **\$2.1625.** Explaining the guilder's strength Dutch dealer said, "We think the dollar will go lower and that will give rise to more pressure within the .5780 Swiss francs, up from 1.5730; EMS. It will be quiet for perhaps a

week, but the problems are not The American Express Travel Bureau in Amsterdam said it is advising customers to take travellers' checks in marks, Swiss francs and guilders, but not dollars.

In London it took 2.15775 dollars to

buy one British pound, a better rate

### London metal prices

Official prices at Friday noon, September 21, 1979, at the London Metal Exchange

Immediate delivery Copper £923 a ton Tin £7,180 a ton Lead £547 a ton Zinc £335 a ton

ree-month delivery £919 a ton £7.080 a ton £548 a ton £343 2 ton £2,675 a ton £8.73 an ounc

Presented through the courtesy of Commodity Analysis Ltd., Metal

#### Bank of Israel representative foreign exchange rates—Sept. 24

British sterling German mark French franc Dutch guilder Swiss franc Swedish krone Danish krone Finnish mark Canadian dollar Australian dollar Belgian franc (10) Austrian schilling (10) Italian lire (1,000) Japanese yen (100) Jordanian dinar Lebanese lira

16.4227 6.9827 14.8711 18.4306 24.8488 32.6795 34.8989 10.2111

Aluminium £743 a ton | £786 a ton Nickel £2,680 a ton Silver £6.57 an ounce Gold \$369.00 an ounce

Commodities Brokers, London.

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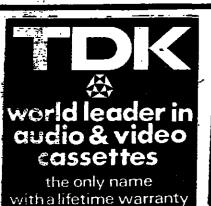
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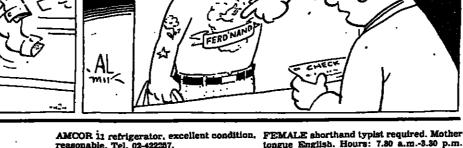
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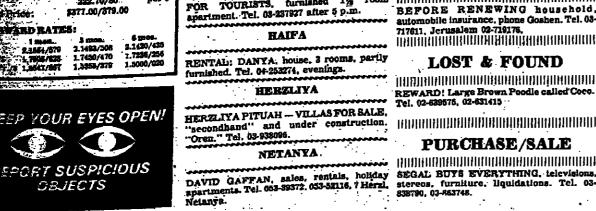
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# POST

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# Dogfight patterns

THE DOWNING of four Syrian air force fighters by Israeli planes engaged in anti-terrorist patrols over Lebanon yesterday would seem to be an exact repetition of a similar clash in June in which five Syrian warplanes were felled.

The clear initiative taken by the Syrians in seeking yesterday's confrontation seems to have been presaged by Syrian air force feints at Israeli planes last week. It also constitutes a clear repetition of the Syrian initiative last June.

Both these Syrian initiatives, and the equally glaring fact that Damascus has refrained from interfering with the Israeli patrols which have been carried out nearly daily for the past few months, are clearly expressions of policy decisions. An attempt to understand the logic behind those decisions, however, must remain in the realm of conjecture.

The Syrians are obviously not in the habit of easily sacrificing planes and highly trained pilots periodically. Nor can there be any doubt that in the eyes of the Syrian high command, if not in those of the Syrian pilots involved, the active seeking out of contact with Israeli air force fighters can only be construed in terms of suicidal sacrifice.

Given the fact that both Syrian-initiated battles came on the eve of the departure of President Hafez Assad for Moscow on arms buying missions, there would seem to be some basis for linking the two events. There may be some logic in sacrificing a number of outdated Mig-21's if that is what it takes to unclench the Russian fist that has been withholding more sophisticated weapons from Assad's army.

The noteworthy aspect of Israel's role in yesterday's events is the decision to flaunt the role played by U.S. supplied F-15s in the battle. There is reason to believe that on Israel's part, too, there has been a policy decision to meet head on those critics in the State Department and elsewhere in Washington who have been muzzling Israel's use of American supplied weapons in Lebanon.

The unmistakable message is that Israel received those weapons from the U.S. for the purpose of defending herself against very real enemies, some of whom happen to have located themselves in the heart of unhappy Lebanon, which is no reason to grant them immunity from the lethal power of Israel's aerial arsenal.

The decision to stand up openly against those American critics seeking to circumscribe Israel's ability to defend herself is certainly understandable. Whether this Israeli position will actually silence those critics in the corridors of Washington, only time will tell.

### Africa's second liberation

THERE IS some good news coming out of Africa these days, and

some that is not so good. The good news is that the black continent is beginning to free itself from the shackles of home-grown, savage dictatorships that have come increasingly to disfigure it during the last

decade. This year has already seen the overthrow of "Marshall" Idi Amin Dada's bloody regime in Uganda, then the ouster of Francisco Macias Nguema's vicious despotism in the Equatorial Guinea, and only last week witnessed the end of "Emperor" Bokassa's child-killing rule in what had been, and is now to be

again, the Central African Republic. When to this is added the reverting to civilian rule in Nigeria and Ghana, it may almost be said that Africa is now at the start of a new political era of post-Colonial emancipation.

The exact number of black people put to their death in often the most brutal fashion by those three genocidal maniacs -Amin, Macias, and lately Bokassa - cannot be known. But the figure may well approach one million. The havoc these tyrants have wrought in their respective countries will take years to repair, perhaps as many as each one of them enjoyed in his own murderous stewardship.

Black people everywhere may well ask themselves why it took as long as it did to liberate Africa from these three black oppressors. The answer, it is suggested, is simple: they were black. And because they were black, they were considered somehow untouchable, especially by fellow blacks across their

frontiers. In a world grown increasingly aware of the centrality of human rights, the Organization of African Unity remained resolutely immune to their impact. As far as the OAU was concerned, human rights were merely an excuse for western imperialist intervention in African affairs. Except, of course, in Southern Africa.

Thus it could happen that Idi Amin would be elected president, no less, of the OAU. The woeful lot of the people of Uganda was of less interest to the organization than the plight, such as it was, of the far-off Palestinians.

In the end it was neighbouring Tanzania that, pushing straight into Uganda, threw Amin out (although a mere three years earlier it cried "foul" when Israeli troops swooped down on Entebbe to rescue terrorist hostages there). Bokassa's ouster, too, we are told by newly installed President Dacko, was engineered with the aid of a number of friendly neighbouring countries.

Proof is still lacking, however, that these acts of military intervention were prompted by humanitarian considerations, and not — in Tanzania's case at least — by more down-to-earth motives of political and economic gain.

There is, indeed, no indication as yet that Africans have come to accept that human rights are worth protection for their own sake, and that human rights violators, and their protectors, whoever they are, should be excoriated.

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REPORT SUSPICIOUS **OBJECTS** 

NAOMI CHAZAN argues that Israelis should welcome the opportunity to sit down and seek a constructive dialogue with black leader Jesse Jackson.

# A TIME TO TALK

JESSE JACKSON has arrived in Israel. Personally, I am happy that he's taken the trouble to come to see our country and visit with us. At the same time I am sorry that our government leaders have seen fit to refuse to talk with him and to help us all extend to him the kind of hospitality any visitor to Israel deserves. They claim that his mind is made up, that he has stated a position which is in contradiction to our national interests, that talking with him, would, therefore, be pointless. What these leaders do not realize is that he, more than many other people that we receive as guests, is in a position to sympathize with our situation, understand our problems, and to conduct a truly constructive dialogue with us.

The first reason why he would be a good partner in a discussion is that much of Black history parallels that of the Jews. Both our peoples have known appression, exploitation, and discrimination. Perhaps no other group can comprehend better the full meaning of what it is to be a minority than Blacks and Jews. Jews, like Blacks, were exiled in slavery from their homeland. It was the Black diaspora in the New World, like the Jewish diaspora in Europe, that was the first to articulate and give an institutionalized form to the widespread desire to liberate its people from the domination of Western society. When W.E.B. du Bois and Walter White were laying down the intellectual roots of the Pan-African movement, Theodor Herzl, Leo Pinsker, Ahad Ha'am and others were resuscitating, through Zionism, the quest for freedom in a Jewish homeland.

Zionism and Pan-Africanism were, at their inception, diaspora constructs. Both saw as the territorial focus for their liberation struggles the areas from which they had been ejected: Zion (Israel) and Africa. The purposes of Pan-Africanism and Zionism in their formative years were very similar both stressed the quest for auto-emancipation. The clear parallelism in thought between Zionism and Pan-Africanism did not escape the leaders of these movements. Theodor Herzl stated explicitly that once he had seen the liberation of the Jews, he would like to work for Black emancipation. Du Bois suggested that Pan-Africanism was a form of Black Zionism, rooted in the organization of energies stemming from the strength inherent in a com-

mon group origin.
In the inter-war period, both Zionism and Pan-Africanism burgeoned and developed more complex organizations and forms of articulation. Cultural Pan-Africanism found its counterpart in cultural Zionism. The practical political com-ponent found expression in both movements. Messianism, so noticeable a part of Zionism, was also apparent in Marcus Garvey's absorbed in itself; the camaraderie of



Jesse Jackson

Universal Negro Improvement Association, which spawned the short-lived Back to Africa Organiza-

After World War II, a watershed for both groups, activities shifted to the geographic focus, Israel and Africa. Leadership of the respective movements was taken over by those most directly affected. The purpose of both movements also underwent change: Pan-Africanism and Zionism became anti-colonial movements bent upon the achievement of political independence. The close ties between Israel and Black Africa until the Yom Kippur War gave renewed significance to the commonality of experiences and interests of both movements.

During this post-war period, the Black movement within the U.S. also gathered momentum. The civil rights struggle of the sixties in which Jesse Jackson was such a moving force sought to gain for American Blacks that freedom and right to political expression that Africans and Israelis had recently gained. Many American Jews, along with other activists, participated in these efforts. This was a period of close cooperation and common action between Jews and Blacks throughout the world.

In a sense Zionism, Pan-Africanism, and the civil rights movement achieved their immediate goals. For all three, there was recognition of the right to self-expression and self-determination. For all, the principle of equality was accepted as inviolable. In all three movements, these principles were codified in institutions devised to protect hard-gained rights.

It is true that during the past few years these movements have lost touch with each other. The problems confronting each differ in quality

a foint struggle is no longer needed. Common cause has often given way, unfortunately, to mutual recrimination. The equation of Zionism with racism belies the intimate similarities that exist, both historically and ideologically, between our peoples. It ignores the mutuality of objectives and action that has characterized our paratlel evolution. The worrying shift from cooperation to confrontation between the Black and Jewish communities in the U.S. is another sign of failure of communication. It is useful, periodically, to remember that Blacks and Jews have joined forces in the past, have reciprocal concerns, and are part of a common. process of liberation.

THIS LEADS to a second reason why we should appreciate the opportunity to exchange ideas with Jesse Jackson. Both Blacks and Israelis have common problems and confront similar challenges. The protest phase in the development of both movements, with few exceptions, is over. The need to move from rejection to constructive action, from a struggle for external equality to selfliberation, is perhaps the most perplexing issue facing the two

Israel, as is well known, has placed a great deal of emphasis on economic growth, the creation of social services for all, education, ingathering of exiles, and cultural revival. American Blacks, too, have directed their energies to giving concrete form to the spirit of equality. This has meant massive investments in efforts to improve housing, education and job prospects. It has also been expressed in political action and an increasing dependence on self-improvement techniques. The continued vibrancy of the Zionist dream rests on the ability to create in the new Israel an egalitarian, just, and meaningful society. The continued strength of Black action in the U.S. stems from the quest for means to endow legal equality with positive, tangible significance.

The manner in which this selfrealization has been acted out has, at times, differed. Israel has not been able to deal exclusively with the fulfilment of the constructive facets of the Zionist ideal, since the integrity of the political gains of the protest period have had to be defended on the external front. Blacks have attempted to handle these problems by stressing notions of self-reliance. Neither path has proven problem-free. The need to deal with diverse and pressing issues throughout the U.S. has threatened the unity of the Black movement. In both cases, the involvement with the needs and desires of the specific societies has wrought an isolation from neighbours, which in itself is harmful to the objectives of the

# **Dry Bones**





accommodation with other groups has become an issue that must be vigorously addressed.

But even if Israelis have externalized the key question, and Blacks have for the time being internalized them, nevertheless, the commonality of the problems facing both groups remains unchallenged. So, too, does the basic commitment to non-violence. The search for a viable formula and for positive selfexpression binds both groups together. The variegated experiments could be jointly analyzed and alternate solutions devised. A discussion of these matters could be mutually beneficial.

A THIRD reason why a conversation with Jesse Jackson would be important to us is that some of us think that he may, if he comes to understand our position, he of some assistance in explaining our situation to those with whom he comes into contact. Israel once viewed itself as an Integral part of the Third World. This perception was evidenced in the concern for economic development and in Israel's unique experiment in international cooperation. The rupture of relations with African states has left Israel not only separated from natural partners, but also isolated internationally. A renewed rap-prochement with the Third World is now a vital necessity. Any assistance in this direction, such as his colleague Andrew Young has attempted in his recent tour of African states, should be welcome. American public opinion, too, has

begun to waver in its attitude to Israel. At the forefront of those questioning historical links between Israel and the U.S. today stands th movements. The need to find ways of Black leadership. The resignation of

Andrew Young did little to improve relations between our peoples. The way to correct this trend is not by boycotting the Black leaders, but by

seeking closer contacts with them. True, some of Jackson's recent statements on the Jews, Israel and the PLO have made him suspect certainly in the eyes of our government leaders. In fact, however, his views do not so radically differ from those expressed by many Israelis. While he has come out in favour of Palestinian self-determination, he has been careful to stress Israel's right to a secure and just existence. When this involves Palestinian recognition of Israel, we call it the Yariv-Shemtov formula. In fact, Israeli officials have held conversations with people who represent the same cause as those with whom he has recently had contact.

In short, there are several valid reasons why he should be an openly received guest in this country. Perhaps we should say that even if he weren't who he is, and didn't represent those he does, it is rather a shame that some people cannot find time to talk to someone who is interested enough in us to take the trouble to come here to visit.

So, even if there are disagreements between Jesse Jackson and us, and some of serious consequence, it is important to recall the close ties that have linked us together in the past and continue to connect our destinies. Perhaps: through meaningful exchange, some of us are naive enough to believe, we can arrive at a greater understan-

Dr. Chazan is the co-ordinator of the African Research Unit at the Harry Hebrew University.

#### READERS' LETTERS

#### WHO IS A PALESTINIAN?

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, - In his cogent article, "Very useful problem" (August 24), Moshe Skaron explains lucidly why the UN and the Arab countries have a vested interest, in perpetuating the "Palestinian problem." In their propaganda campaign to maintain this vested interest, the Arabs in-

vented the ambiguity, "Palestinian people," and, after 1967, foisted upon the world the impression that Palestinian people refers only to

The Arabs' ploy has been im-mensely successful for them; the Palestinian Arabs have usurped the name, Palestinian. Thus, almost everyone has the misconception that Palestinian means only Palestinian Arab, whereas in the past, people usually thought of Jews in connection with the name Palestinian.

Are not the numerous Israeli Jews who are fifth and sixth-generation Sabras as much Palestinians as the Palestinian Arabs, many of whose forbears came to Palestine because of the economic opportunities opened by the Jewish ploneers?

Before Israel declared its independence. Palestinian usually meant Jew from Palestine. In May 1948, Palestinians naturally became Israelis and were not heard about for 20 years. After the Six Day War the Arabs saw the propaganda possibilities in claiming the name, Palestinian. Too many people have

#### SABBATH WORK

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir. - I am sceptical of the veracity of your front-page statement of September 17, to the effect that "The Jerusalem Post has learned that Chief Rabbi Shlomo Goren gave the settlers special dispensation to continue work on the site even before the end of Shabbat."

Every Talmudist knows that the Sabbath may only be desecrated in cases of possible life and death (pikuah nefesh). Even the building of the Beit Hamikdash was not permitted on the Shabbat, so how could the chief rabbi permit work on the settlement on the Shabbat? YAACOV BENSHALL

Jerusalem. The Jeruxulem Post reporters who wrote the story stand by their report.

#### TAMNUN

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acquiesced in allowing the Palestinian Arabs exclusive use of the designation, "Palestinian."

Jews have lived in the land for 4,-000 years. If any people can be said to be indigenous to Palestine, it is the Jews. But the Arabs, through their shrewd use of words, have manipulated world opinion and have created the widely-believed myth that they, rather than the Jews, are native to Palestine. The Arabs do not have exclusive right to that designation. There are Palestinian Arabs and Palestinian Jews.

Using the adjective, Palestinian. without an accompanying noun has insidious effects: it reinforces the misconception that only Arabs are native to Palestine. It gives credence to the fiction that Palestine is not the Jews' homeland. In people's minds. it serves to undermine the legitimacy of the Jews' right to their own homeland in Palestine (which they have in that tiny part of Palestine called Israel, while the Palestinian Arabs have a homeland in that lion's share of Palestine called Jordan).

To counteract the effects of Arab propaganda, precise language must be used. To use ambiguous words such as Palestinians or Palestinian people is to use the semantics of the enemies of Israel, and to give credence to their self-serving fiction. . ROSLYN KOREN Jamaica, New York.

#### CHILDREN'S FUND

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, - I was most interested to read about the efforts of Aliza Shimoni to help Jerusalem children stay in school ("Arming Children with Education." by Haim Shapiro. September 3). Could you please let me know how I can contact her in order to help her in this worthy P. GREENE

The Children's Memorial Fund is located at 5 Rehov Schiller, Beit Hakerem, Jerusalem, bank account number 60746/68, Bank Leumi, 106 Rehov Herzl, Jerusalem. Ed. J.P.

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# Order to Report for Registration at District Recruiting Offices

and March 25, 1963, both dates inclusive, must report for registration at their district recruiting office in accordance with the Order to Report for Registration which they have received.

The men and women born between these dates whe do not receive through the post an order to report for registration will report at one of the recruiting offices listed in Table A, at 8.00 a.m. on the date given in Table B, in accordance with their date of birth.

TABLE A

Jerusalem Tel Hashomer Heife Tiberias Beersheba

Recruiting Office, 103 Rehov Rashi (Mekor Baruch) Recruiting Office, Tel Hashomer, near Kiron , Recruiting Office, 12-14 Rehov Omer Khayyam Recruiting Office, Rehov Natzrat Recruiting Office, 22 Rehov Yad Vashem

DATE OF BIRTH			DATE OF REGISTRATION			
BETWEEN	ANI	D	N	œn	wo	DMEN
1. Sept. 29, 1962 2. Oct. 14, 1962 3. Oct. 29, 1962 4. Nov. 14, 1962 5. Nov. 29, 1962 6. Dec. 14, 1963 7. Dec. 29, 1963 8. Jan. 14, 1963 9. Jan. 29, 1965 10. Feb. 14, 1963 11. Mar. 2, 1963 12. Mar. 15, 1963 13. Those Hable for Na Service (sadir) or Res		13, 1962 28, 1962 13, 1962 28, 1962 13, 1962 28, 1962 13, 1963 28, 1963 13, 1963 1, 1963 14, 1963 25, 1963	Oct. Oct. Oct. Oct. Oct. Oct. Oct. Oct.	3, 1979 4, 1979 7, 1979 8, 1979 9, 1979 10, 1979 11, 1979 15, 1979 16, 1979 17, 1979 18, 1979 6, 1979	Jan. Jan. Jan. Jan. Jan. Jan. Jan. Jan.	1, 198 2, 193 3, 198 6, 193 7, 195 8, 195 9, 196 10, 198 13, 198 14, 198 15, 198 16, 198

Male Israeli citizens or permanent residents, who were born between January 1, 1928 and April 4, 1962 and who immigrated between October I, 1949 and the date of publication of this Order in Rishumot, and who do not receive an order to report for registration for defence service by December 5, 1979. must report, as directed above, at their nearest recruiting office on December 6, 1979.

Those reporting are required to appear on the date and at the time indicated in the Order to Report sens to their home — or in accordance with the above table if they do not receive such an order. UNDER.

NO CIBCUMSTANCES MAY A PERSON REPORT ON A DAY OTHER THAN THAT GIVEN UNDER. THE ORDER WITHOUT THE PRIOR PERMISSION OF THE OFFICER IN CHARGE OF THE RECRUITING OFFICE.

Those reporting should bring their identity card or Ministry of the Interior registration certificate (tendat rishum) or birth certificate. Immigrants should also bring their tendat oleh and passport. A married woman who is a mother, or is pregnant, and who does not have a certificate testifying that she is legally exempt from defence duty, is required to come to a recruiting office and to bring documents testifying to her personal and family status, in order that she may be issued a certificate

From the date of publication of this notice, everyone who is required to report and who wishes to go abroad, must obtain a permit so to do from the officer in charge of a recruiting office.

Note. The full text of the Order to Report for Registration will be published in Kovetz Hatakanot. Aluf-Mishne Yitzhak Brepner Chief Recruiting Officer Manpower Branch

Hayarkon, Tel Aviv